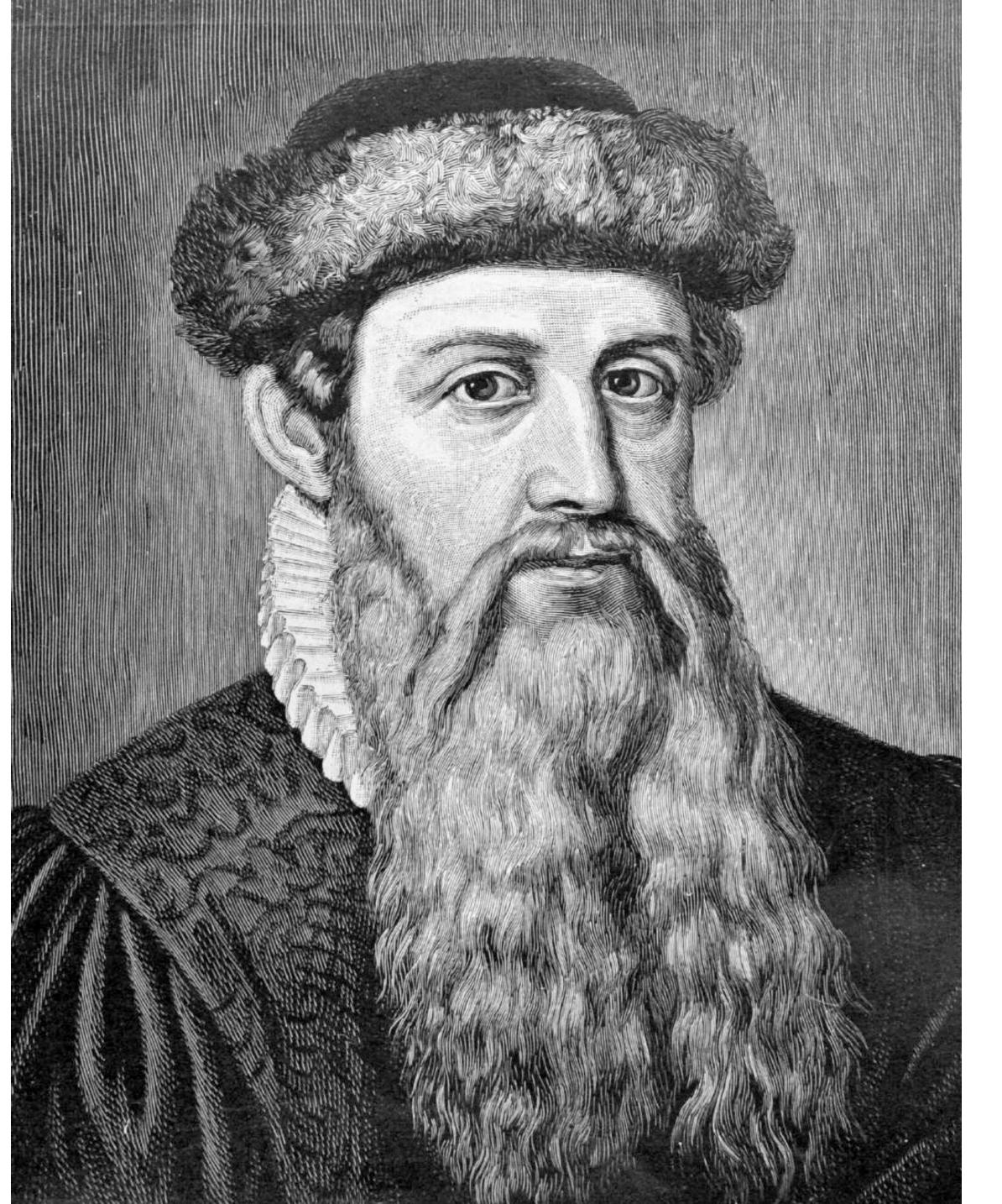
Cultures numériques

Introduction





« Si nous fabriquons le numérique, le numérique nous fabrique aussi » Dominique Cardon

Dominique

IUTURE NUMÉ

L'entrée du numérique dans nos sociétés est souvent comparée aux grandes ruptures technologiques des révolutions industrielles. En réalité, d'est avec l'invention de l'imprimerie que la comparaison s'impose, car la révolution digitale est avant tout d'ordre cognitif. Elle est venue insérer des connaissances et des informations dans tous les aspects de nos vies. Jusqu'aux machines, qu'elle est en train de rendre intelligentes. Si nous fabriquens le numérique, il nous fabrique aussi. Voilà pourquoi il est indispensable que nous nous forgions une culture numérique.

SciencesPo



« Cette idée s'apparente à du marketing, décrypte l'anthropologue Pascal Plantard. Le journaliste Mark Prensky, qui a inventé le terme en 2001, en a d'ailleurs fait carrière. Mais le présupposé est faux : c'est ce que j'appelle le complexe d'Obélix. Sous prétexte qu'on serait tombé dedans tout petit, il n'y aurait pas besoin de la formation. C'est totalement absurde.»

https://www.lemonde.fr/m-perso/article/2018/11/09/les-digitals-natives-ou-le-complexe-d-obelix_5381374_4497916.html



Christophe LABBÉ

L'HOMB DE INVERSE

LA DICTATURE INVISIBLE
DU NUMÉRIQUE

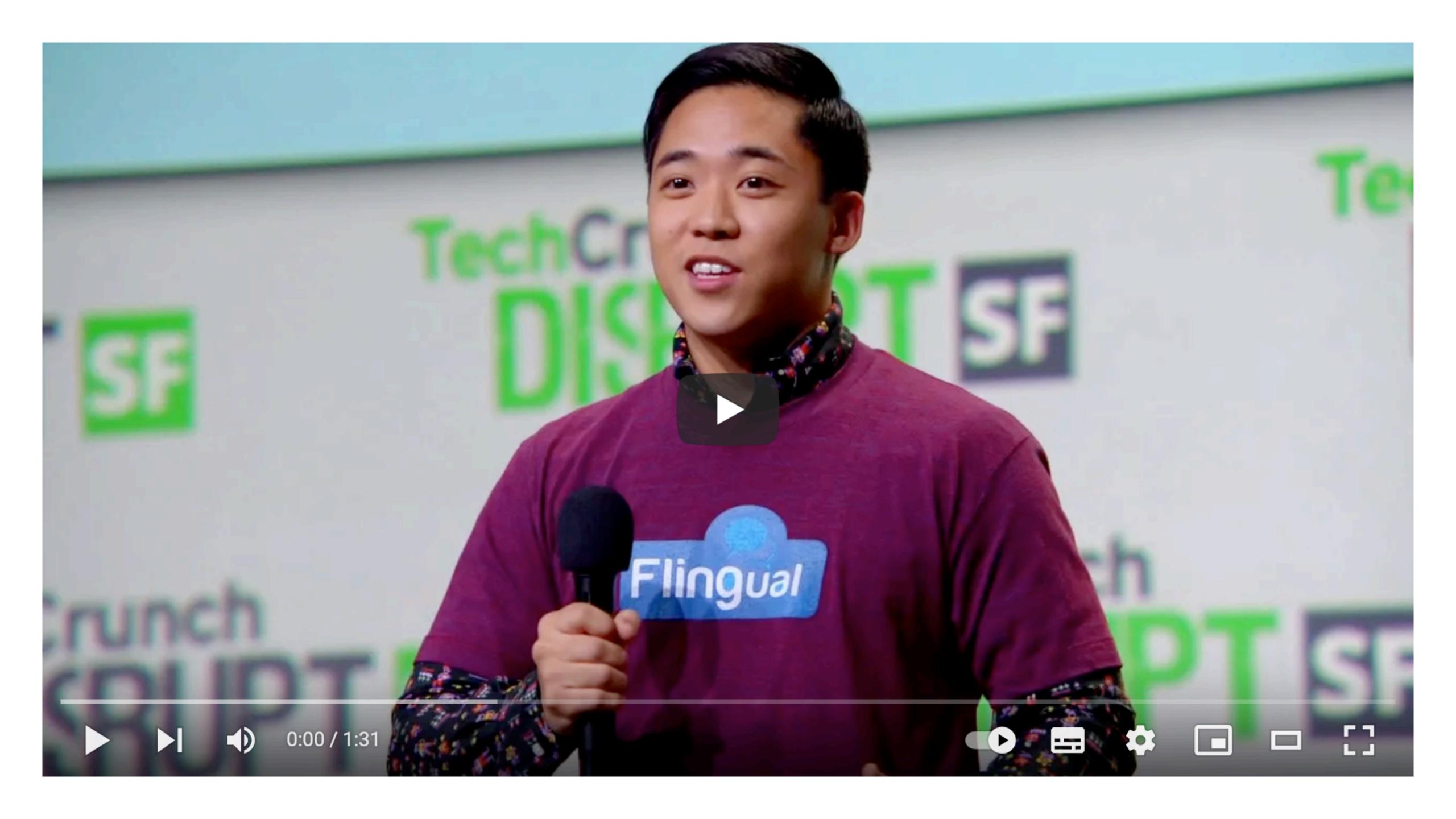
Voici les innovations numériques qui vont changer le monde selon le Bordelais Unitec

___ TV7



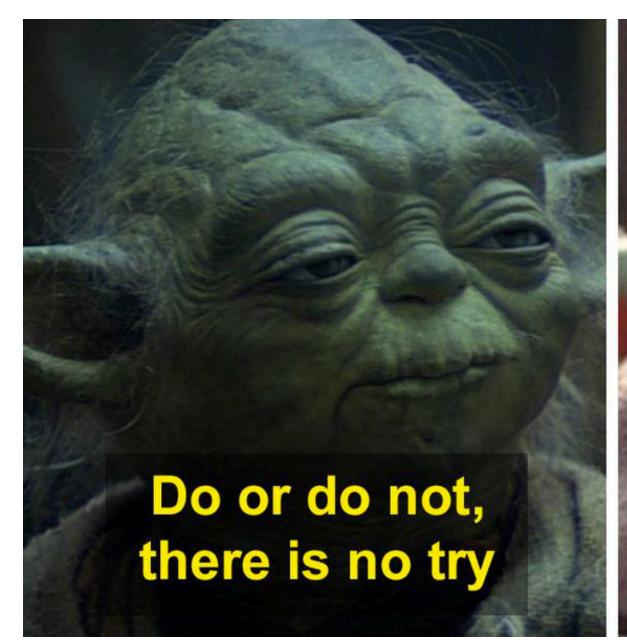


Ille caren flevible aux un naignet précenté précenté au Mahile world congress de Dereclane @ Crédit photo : AEI





Pop Culture / Remix

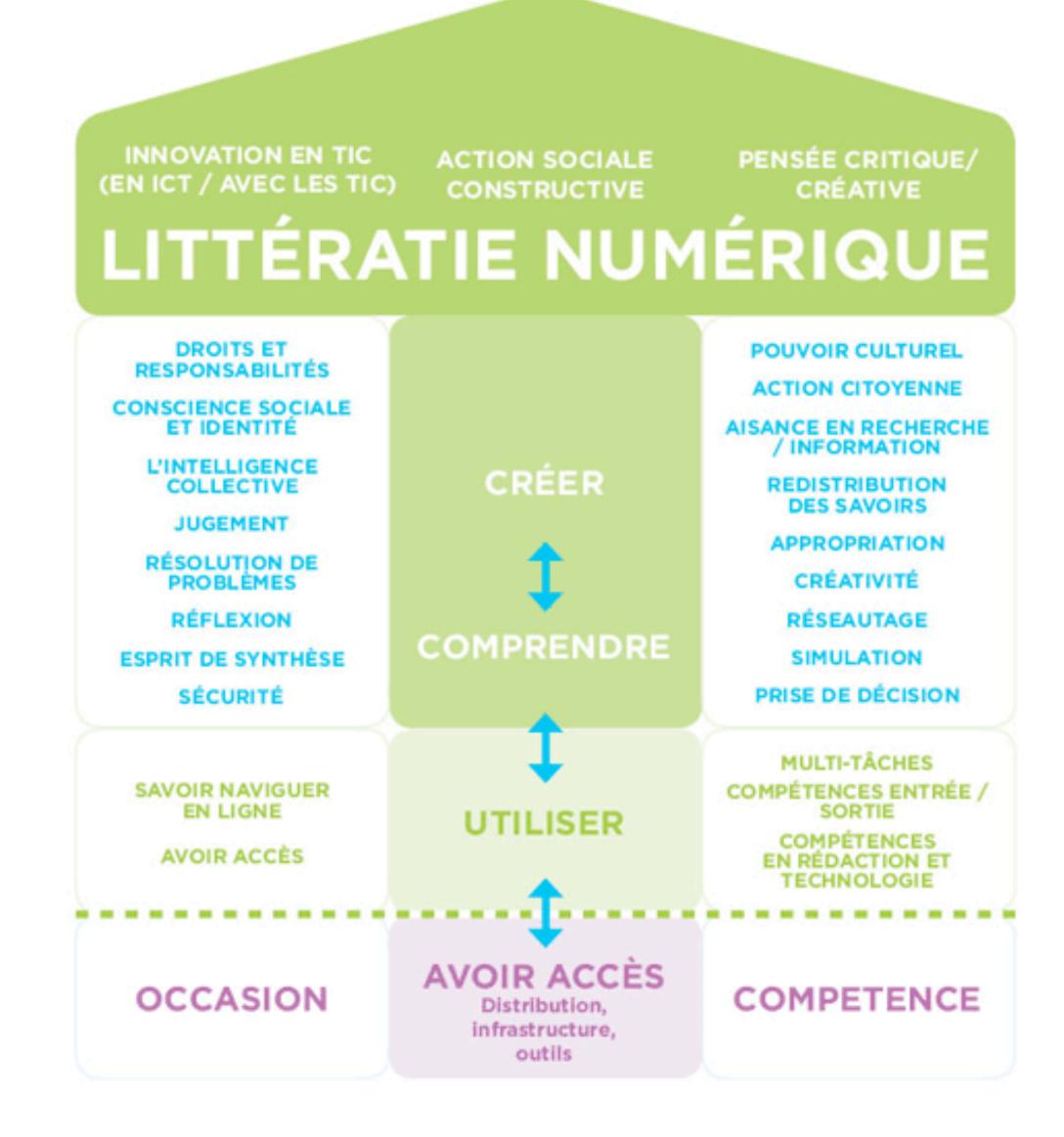








Littératie numérique





Accueil / Société

Fracture numérique «En tant que bibliothécaire, on n'a pas un rapport administratif aux gens»

Laurène Pain-Prado est responsable du numérique dans une bibliothèque de Bobigny. Elle raconte à «Libération» comment son service devient peu à peu le dernier recours pour des usagers démunis face au tout-informatique.



Enjeu social

LCI

Accueil > Toute l'info > International

Donald Trump banni pour de bon de Twitter



INTERNET - Twitter ne laissera pas revenir Donald Trump sur sa plateforme. L'ancien président avait été exclu pour incitations répétées à la violence, en janvier.

Enjeu politique

Enjeu économique



9 J. D

ÉCONOMIE - JEUX VIDÉO











Microsoft rachète Activision Blizzard, géant des jeux vidéo, pour 69 milliards de dollars, un montant record pour le secteur

Activision Blizzard, pionnier du jeu vidéo et éditeur de « Call of Duty » et de « World of Warcraft », est dans la tourmente depuis plusieurs mois.

Par Pierre Trouvé et Florian Reynaud (avec AFP)

Publié le 18 janvier 2022 à 14h51 - Mis à jour le 19 janvier 2022 à 13h48 • 👨 Lecture 5 min.



Enjeu culturel



Techno

ACCUEIL | INFO | TECHNO | ARTS VISUELS

Une première exposition d'art dans Fortnite signée Kaws



Une représentation virtuelle du musée londonien Serpentine Gallery a fait son apparition dans le jeu vidéo « Fortnite ».

PHOTO: EPIC GAMES

Agence France-Presse

le 18 janvier 2022

L'artiste américain Kaws a installé mardi ses toiles pop et ses sculptures colorées au musée londonien Serpentine Gallery, mais aussi dans l'environnement de sa réplique virtuelle dans *Fortnite*, le jeu vidéo aux centaines de millions

d'adeptes.

 \vee

9

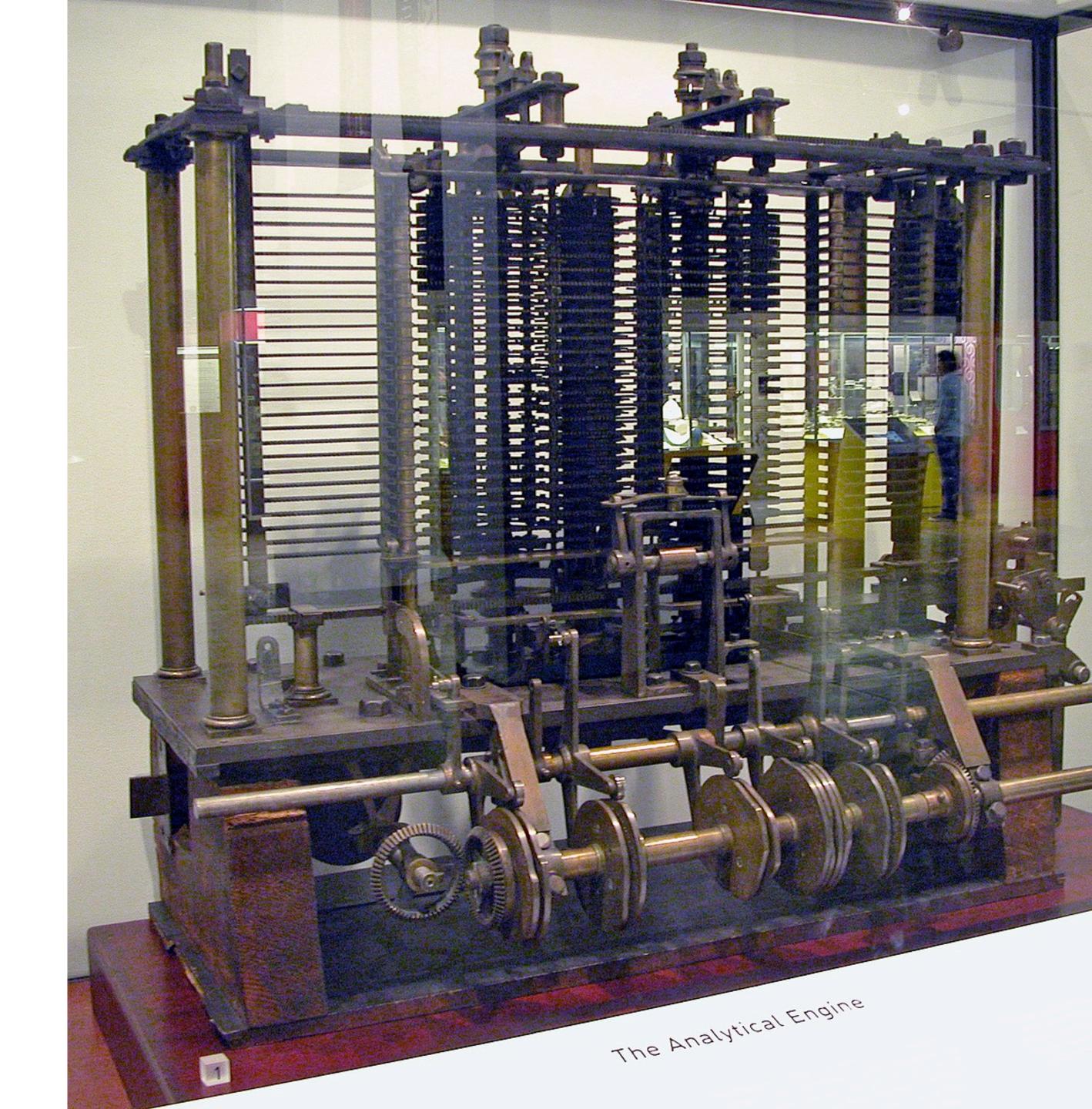
Au milieu des pelouses givrées de Hyde Park, dans le centre de Londres, des curieux et curieuses visent avec leur téléphone intelligent le toit de la Serpentine Gallery.

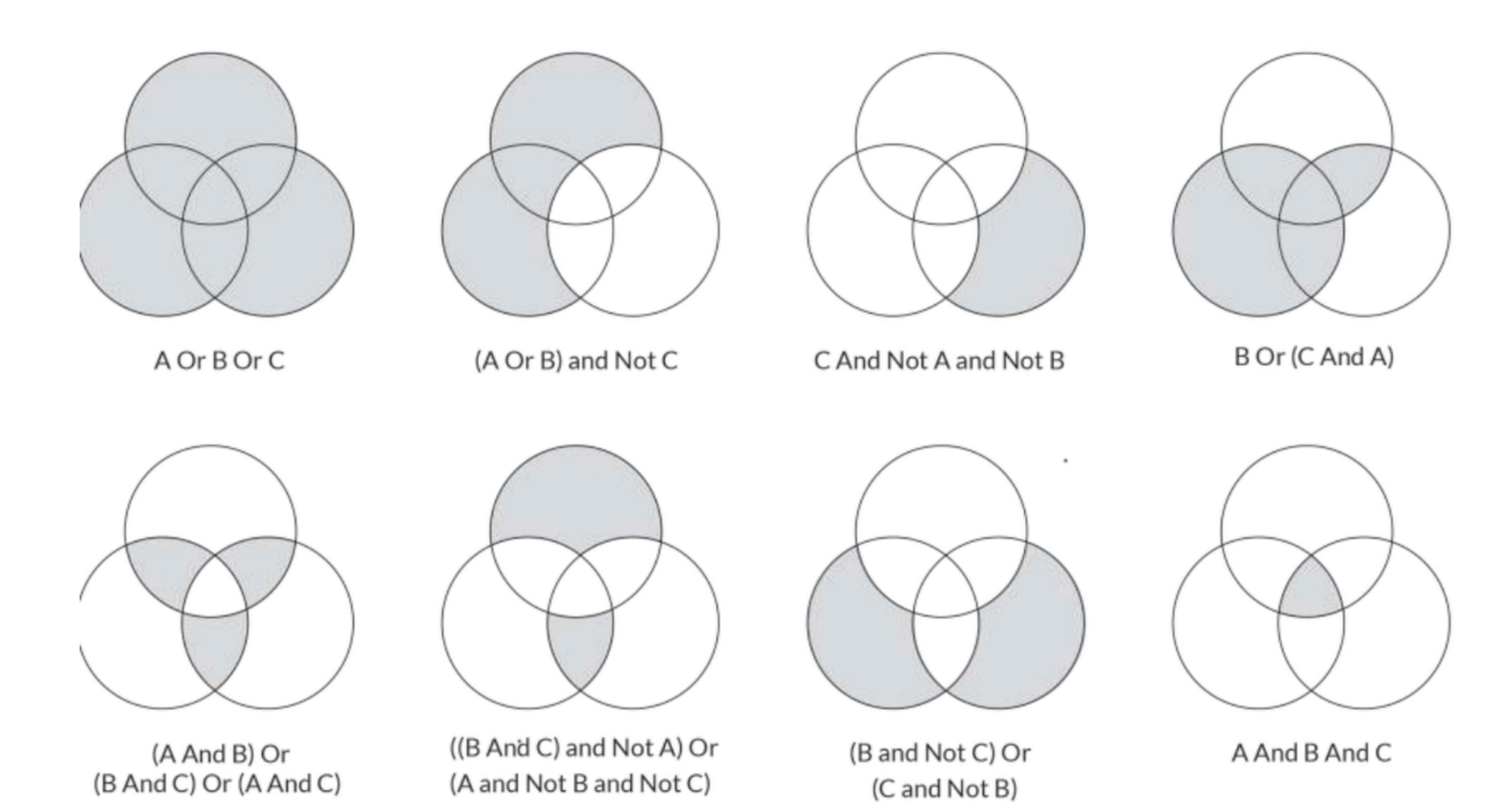
Brève histoire de l'informatique

La pascaline

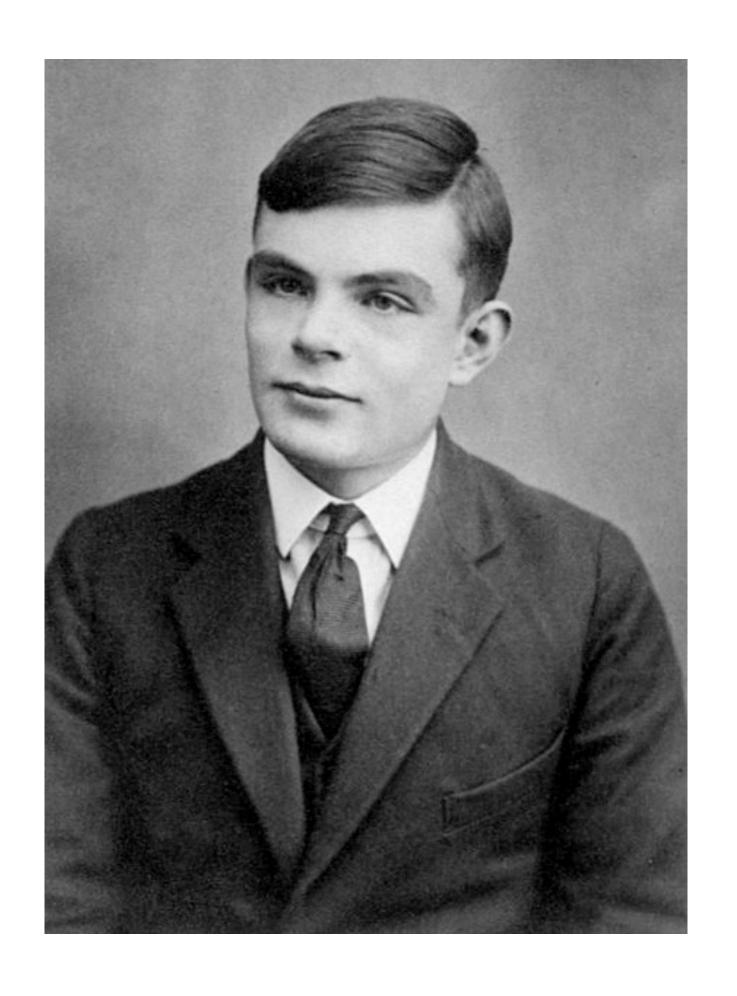


Charles Babbage et Ada Lovelace



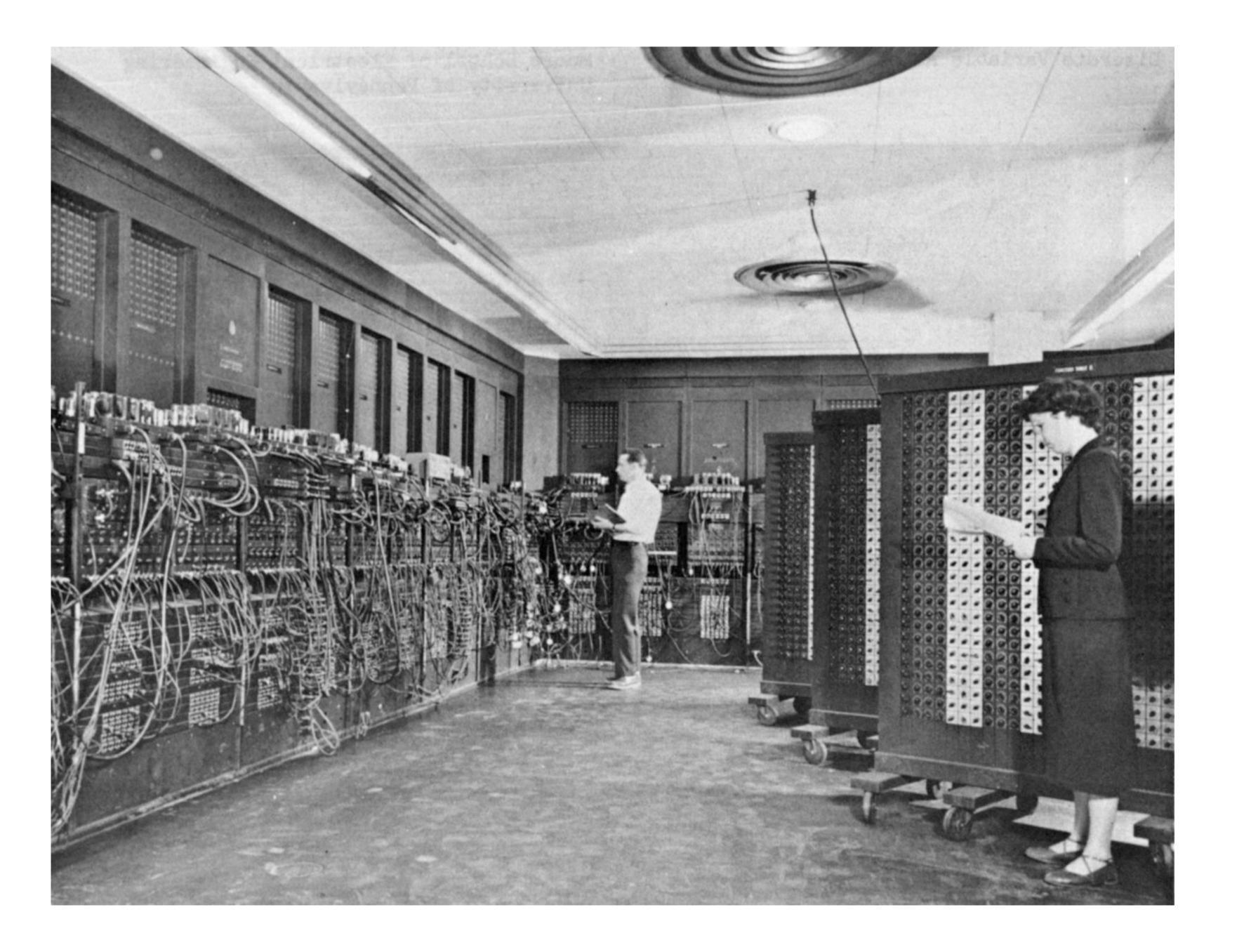


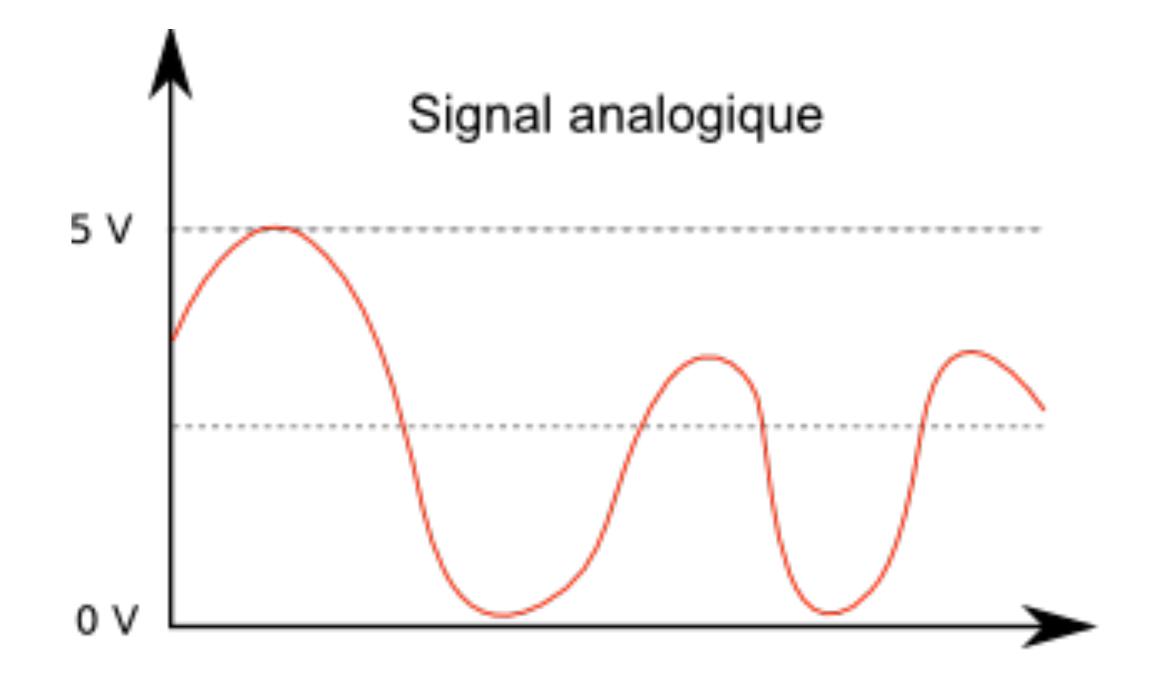
Alan Turing

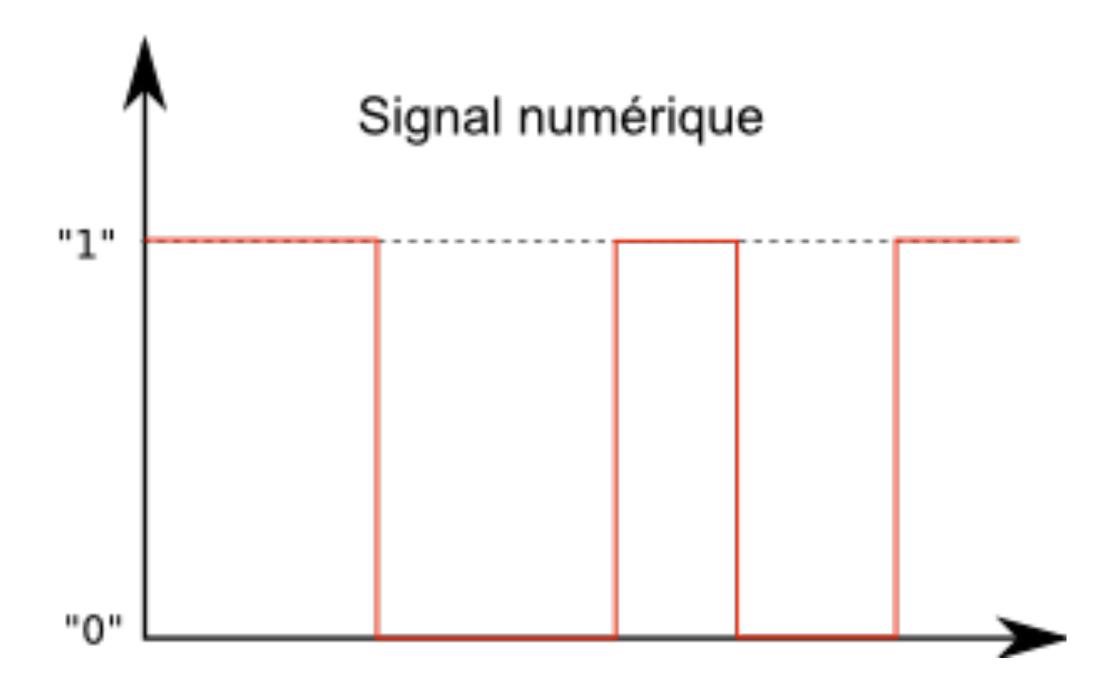


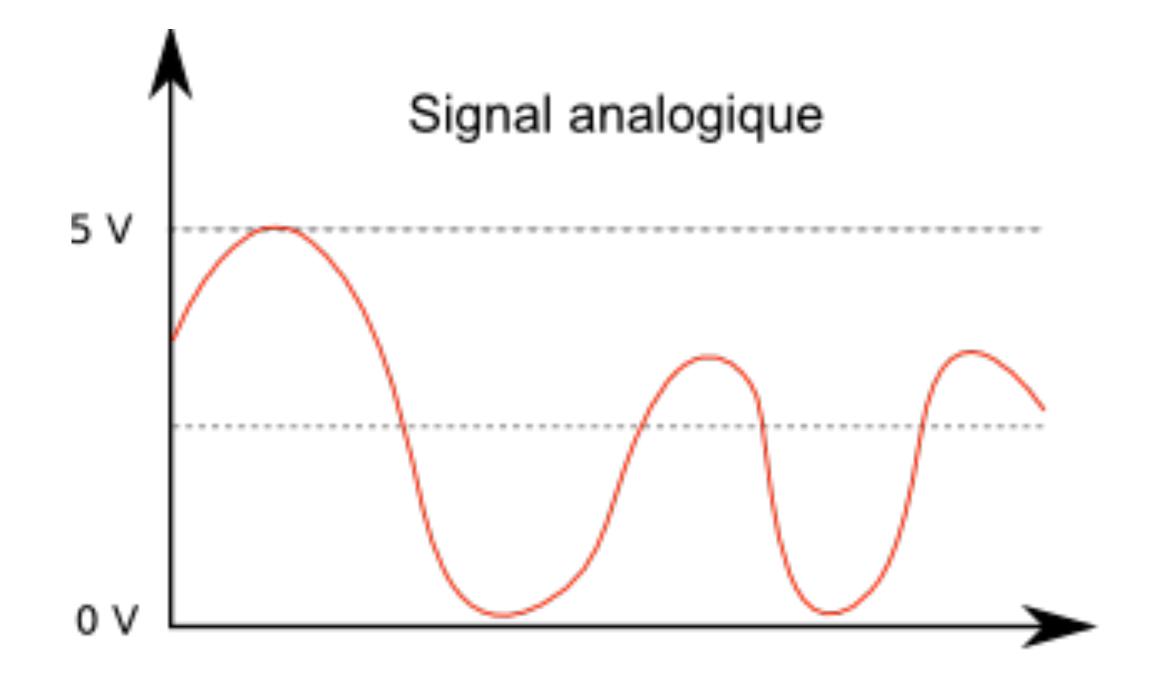


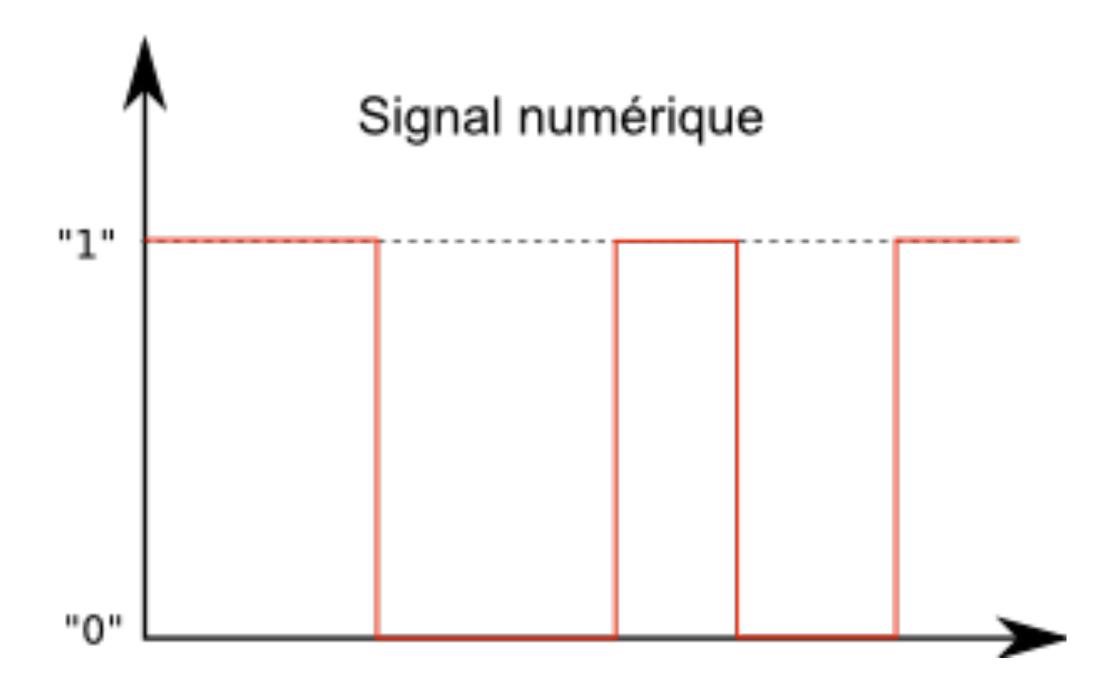
ENIAC



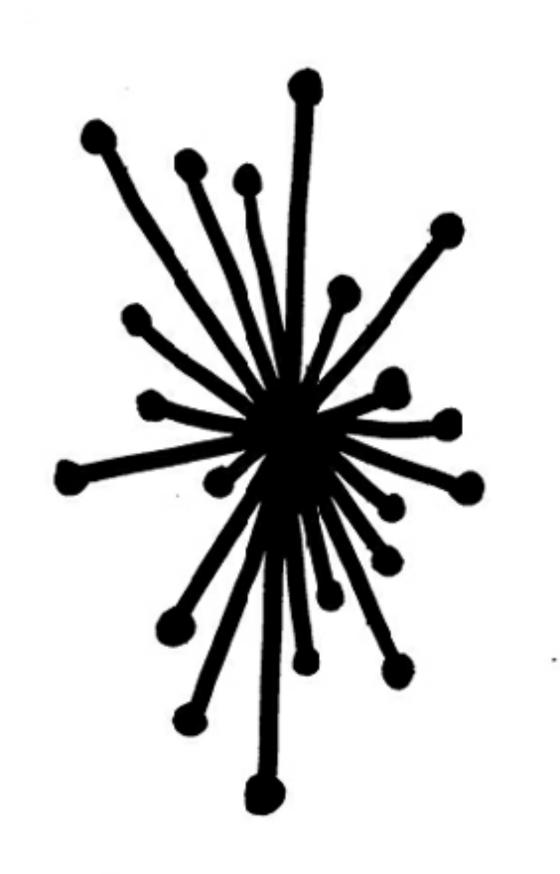




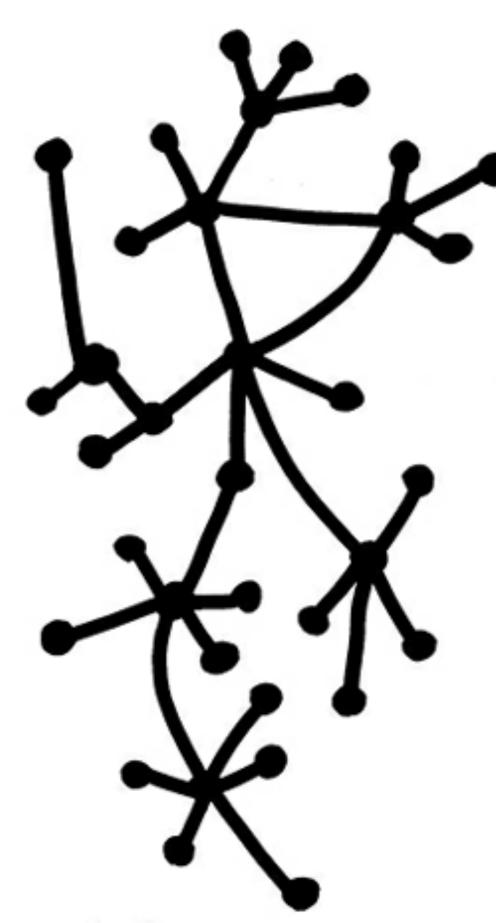




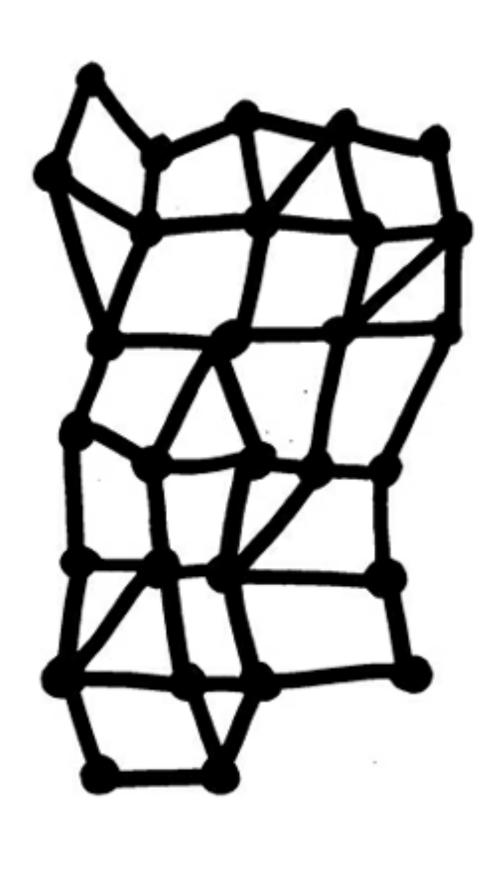
Brève histoire de l'internet



(A) Réseau centralisé



(B) Réseau décentralisé

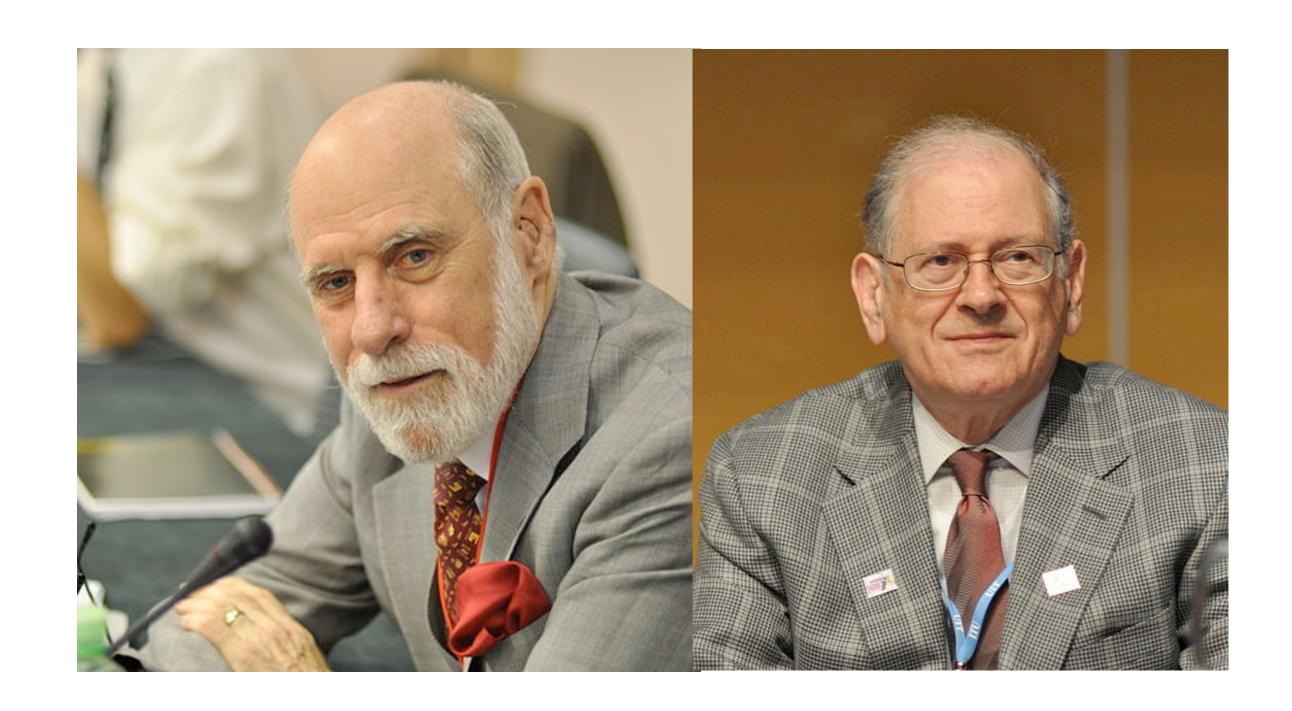


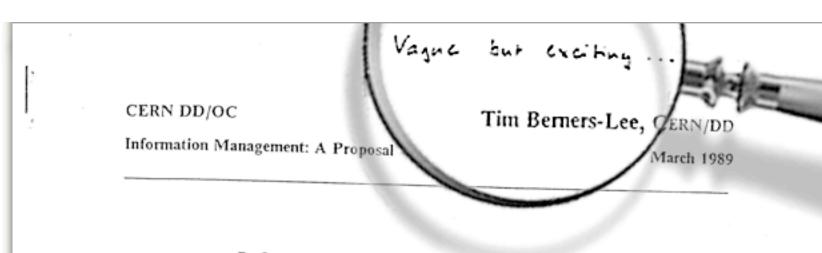
(C) Réseau distribué

TCP/IP

Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol

Vint Cerf & Bob Khan



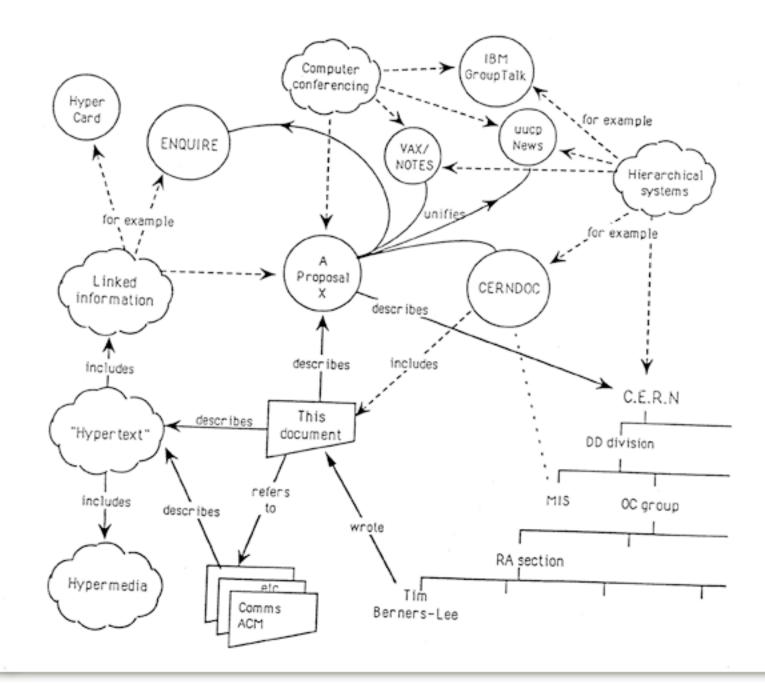


Information Management: A Proposal

Abstract

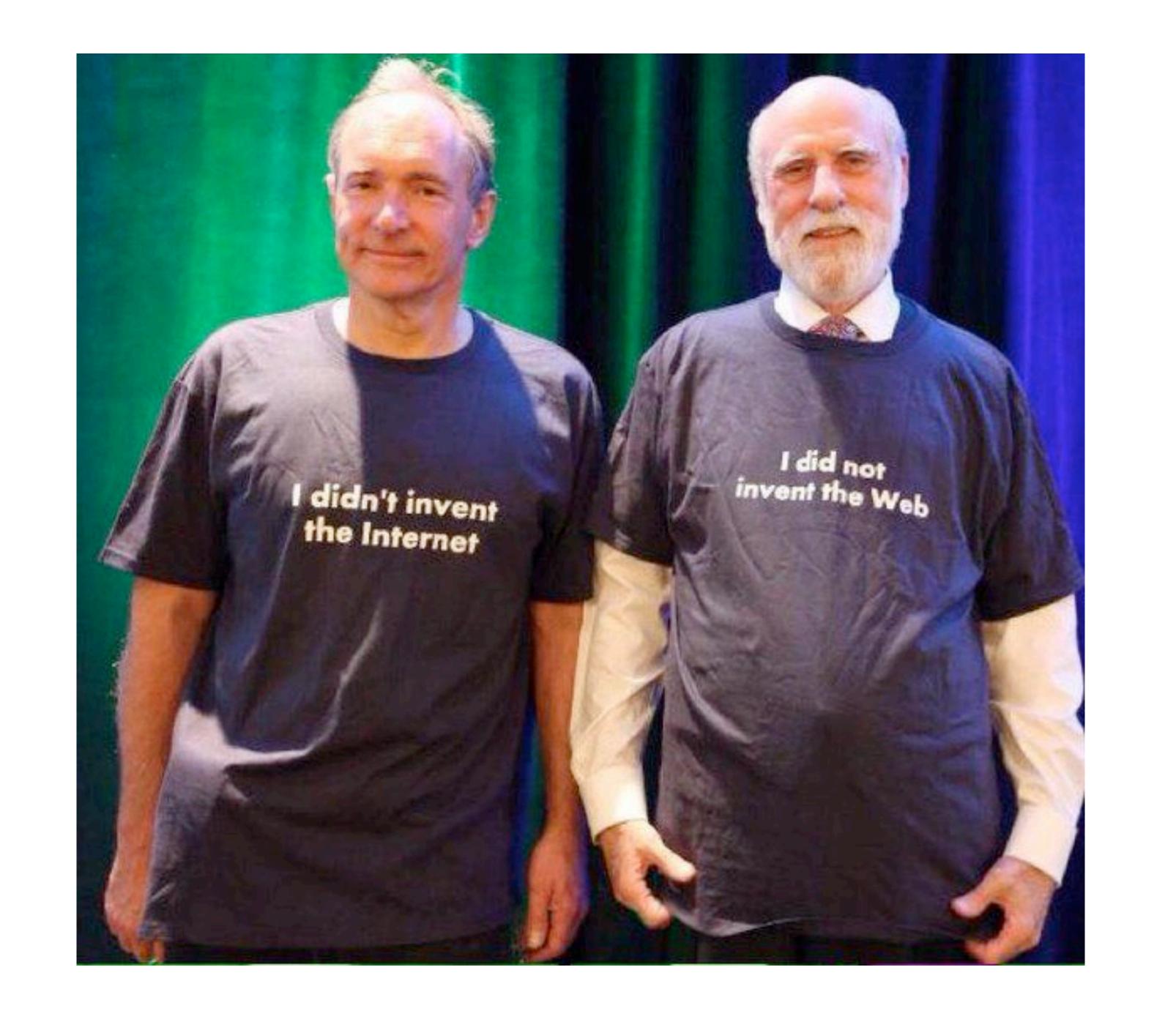
This proposal concerns the management of general information about accelerators and experiments at CERN. It discusses the problems of loss of information about complex evolving systems and derives a solution based on a distributed hypertext sytstem.

Keywords: Hypertext, Computer conferencing, Document retrieval, Information management, Project control



Lien hypertext

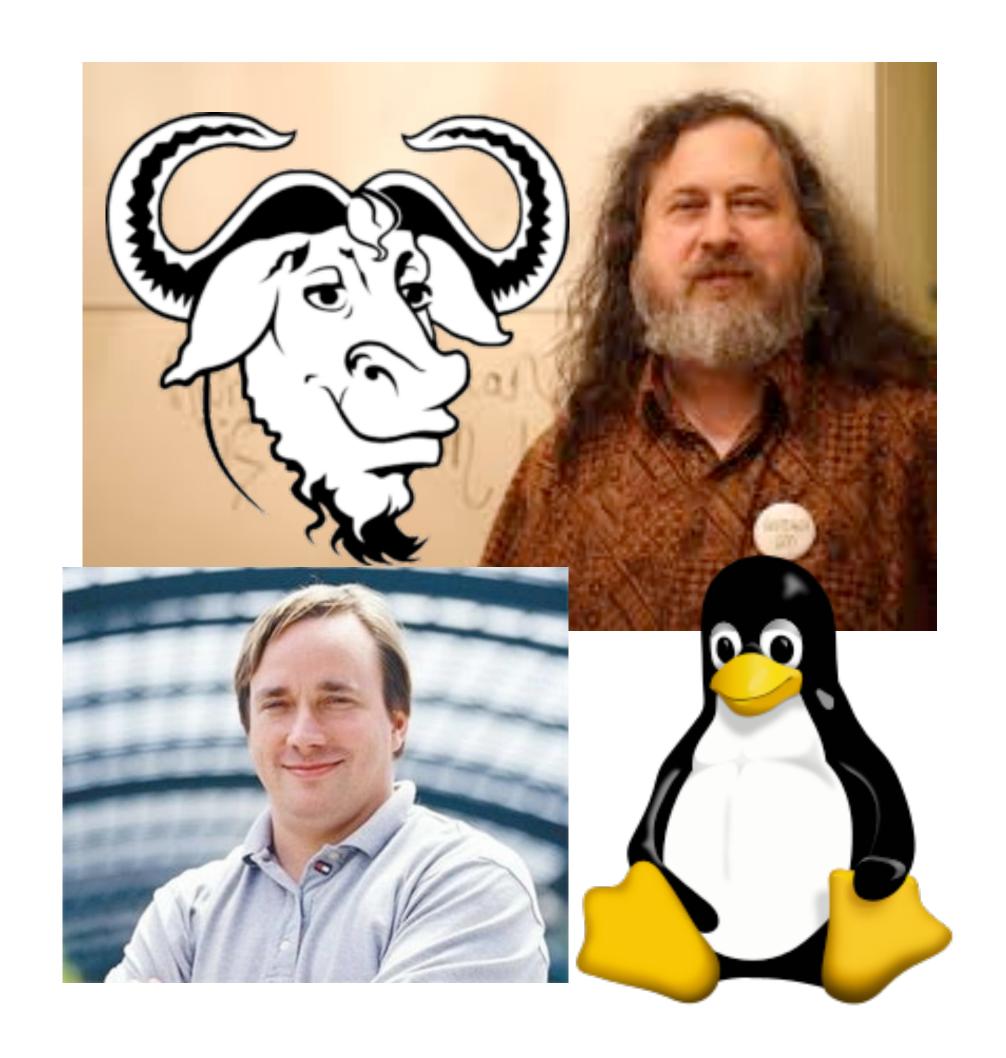




L'éthique des Hackers

STEVEN LEVY

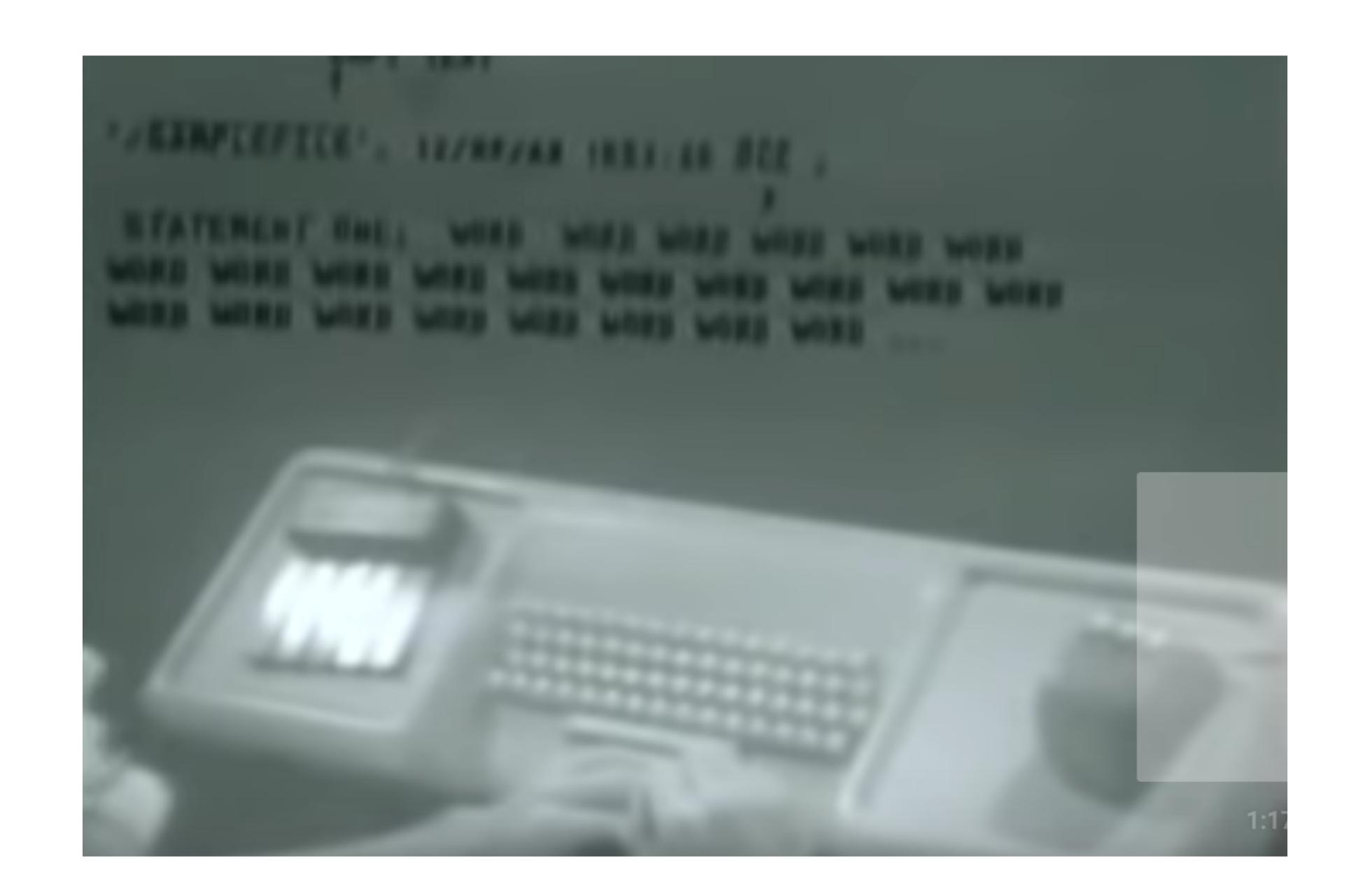
ILS AIMAIENT BIDOUILLER DU CODE, CERTES.
MAIS ILS AVAIENT UNE ÉTHIQUE! UN CODE MORAL
À L'ORIGINE DE LA RÉVOLUTION INFORMATIQUE.



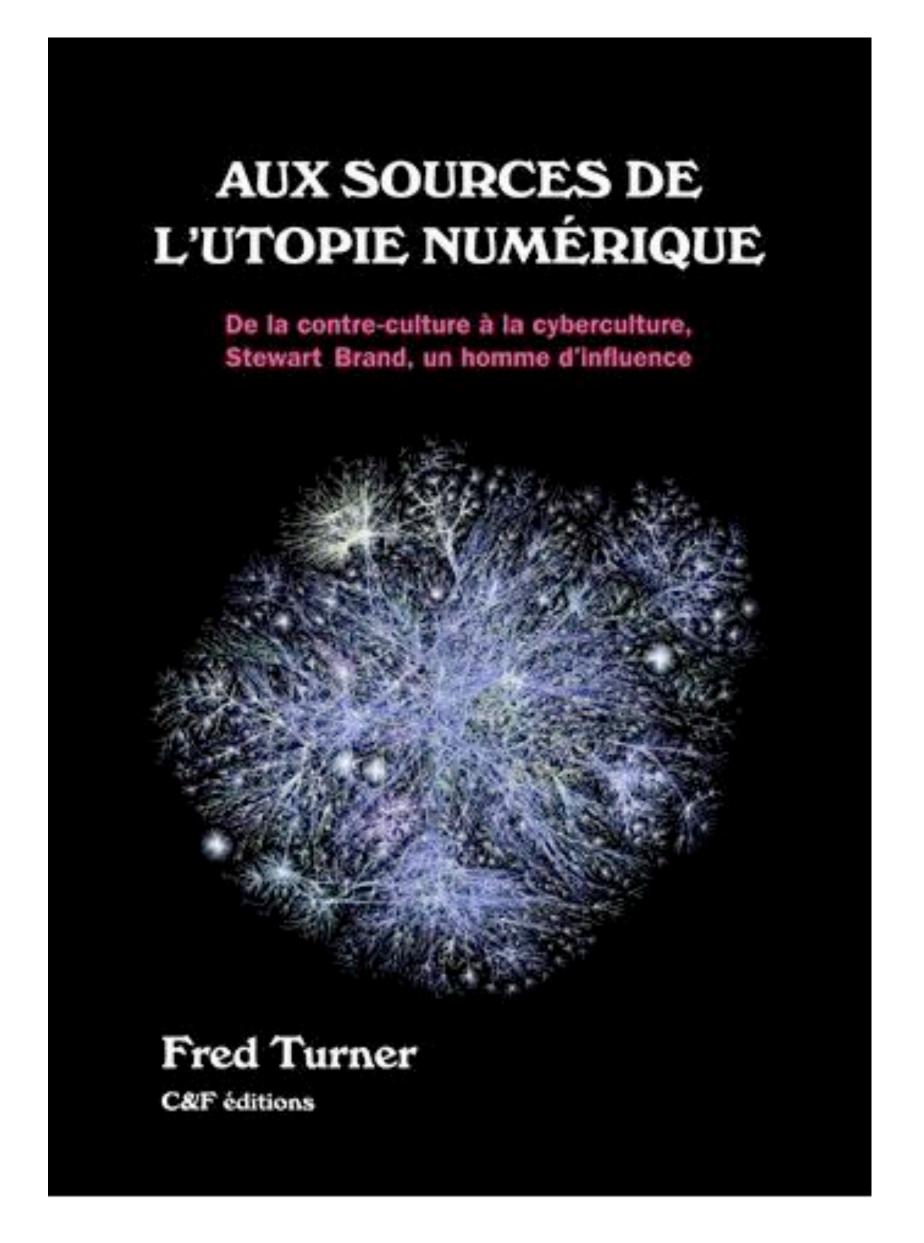


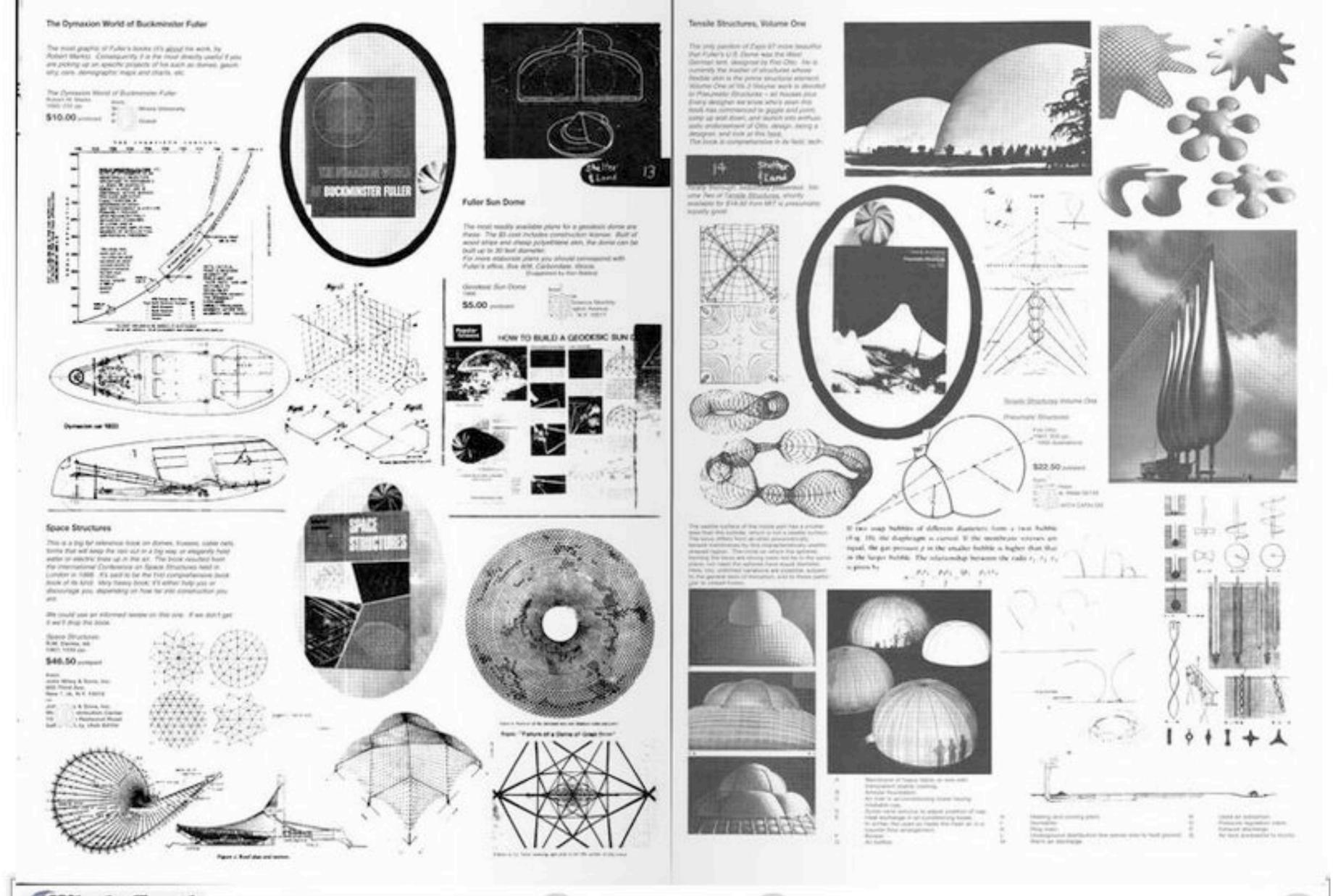






"Information wants to be free - because it is now so easy to copy and distribute casually - and information wants to be expensive - because in an Information Age, nothing is so valuable as the right information at the right time"





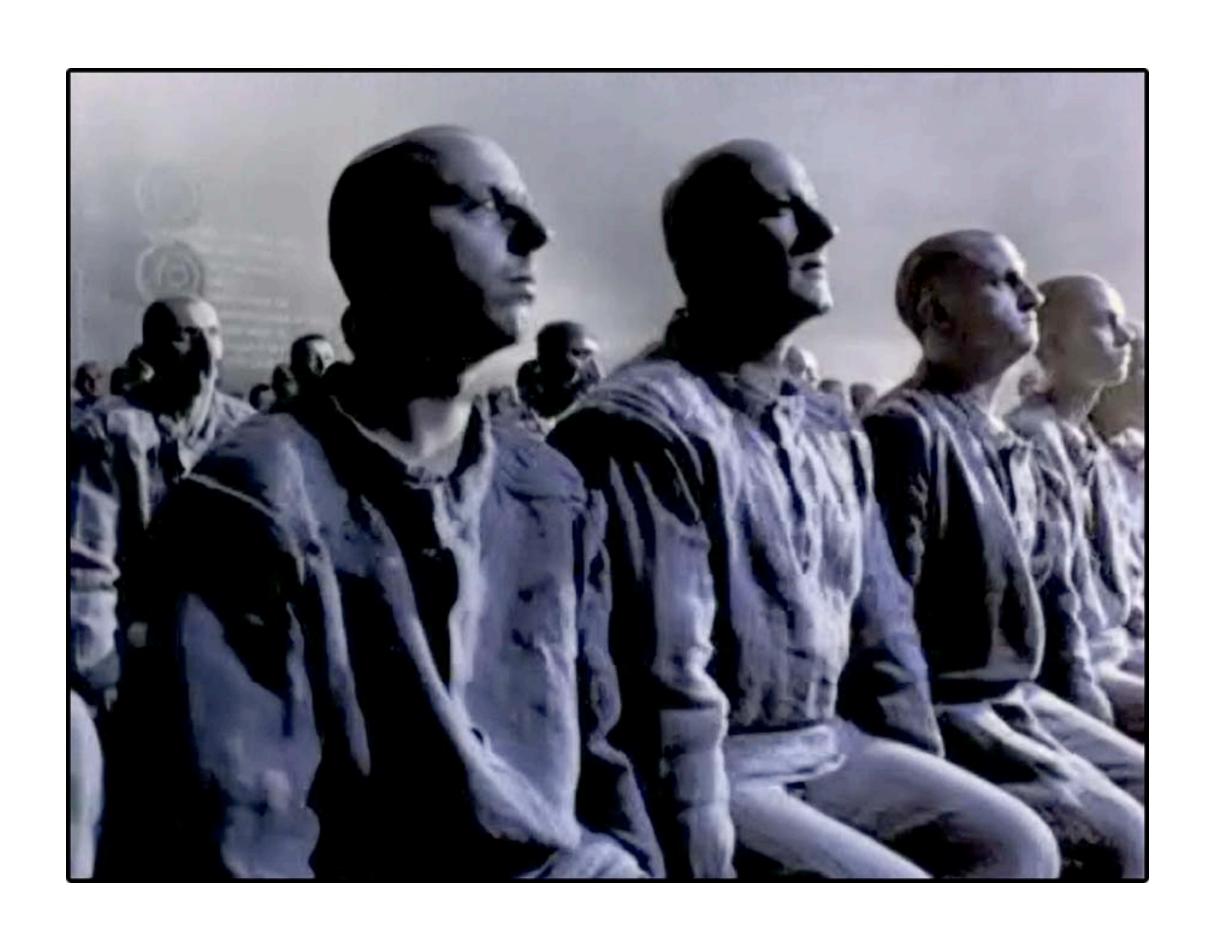




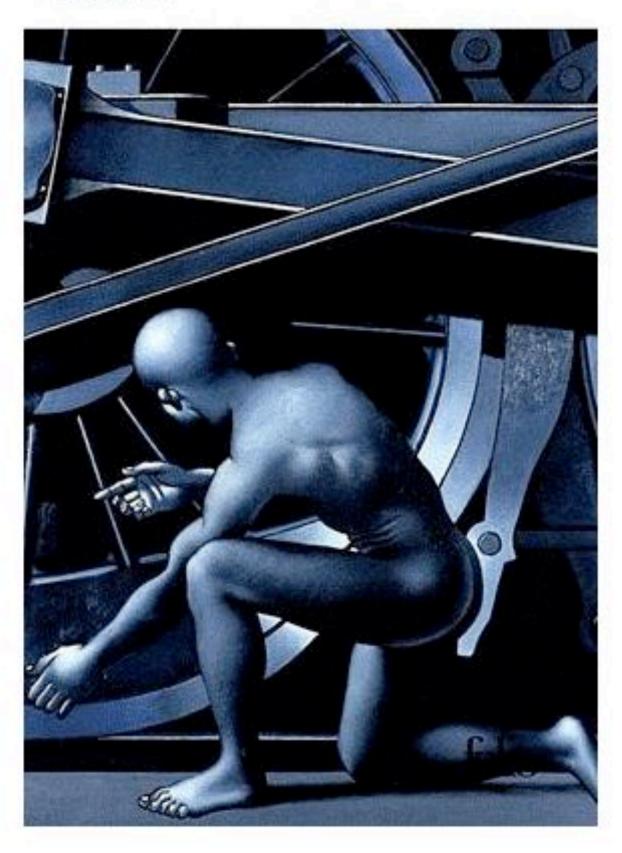






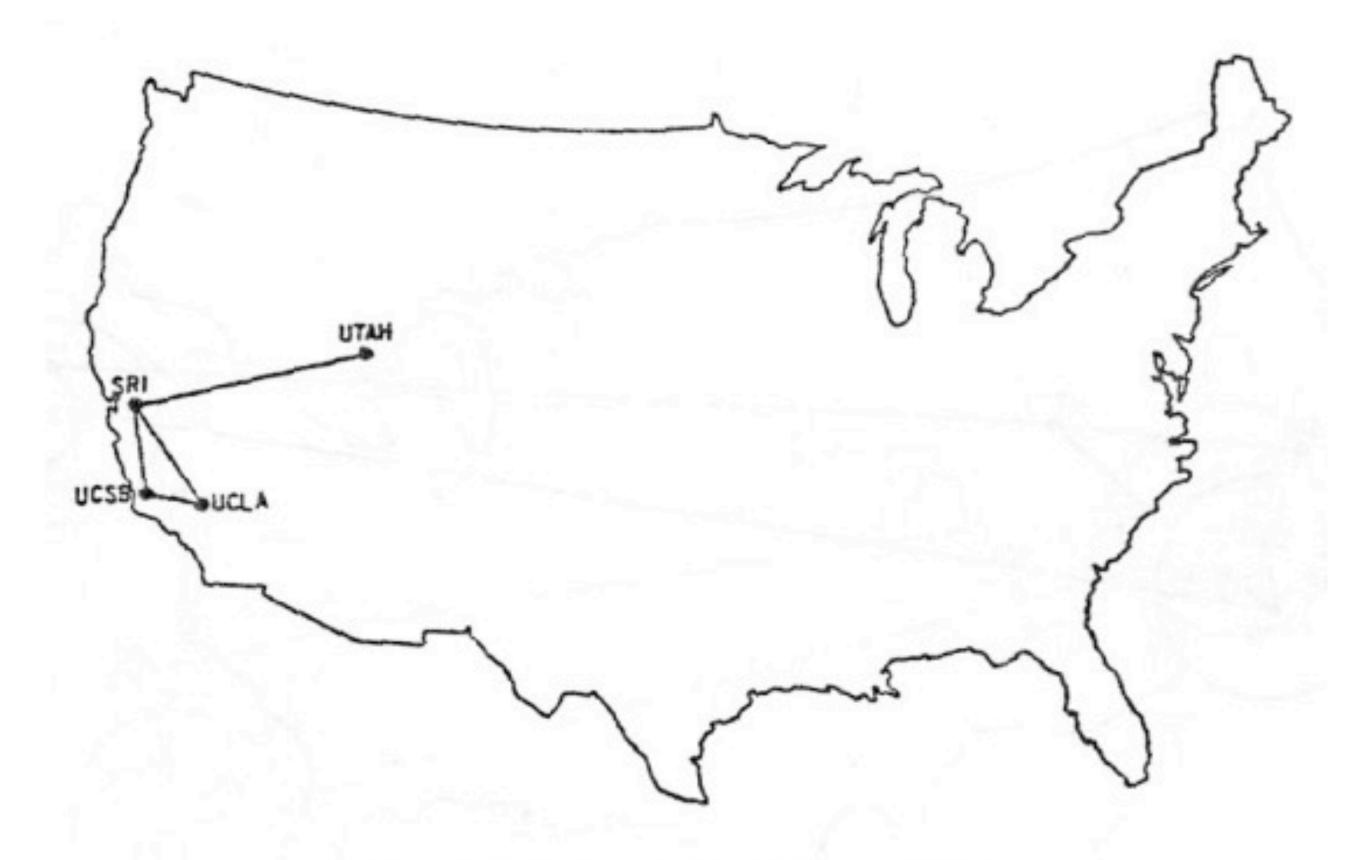


George Orwell 1984

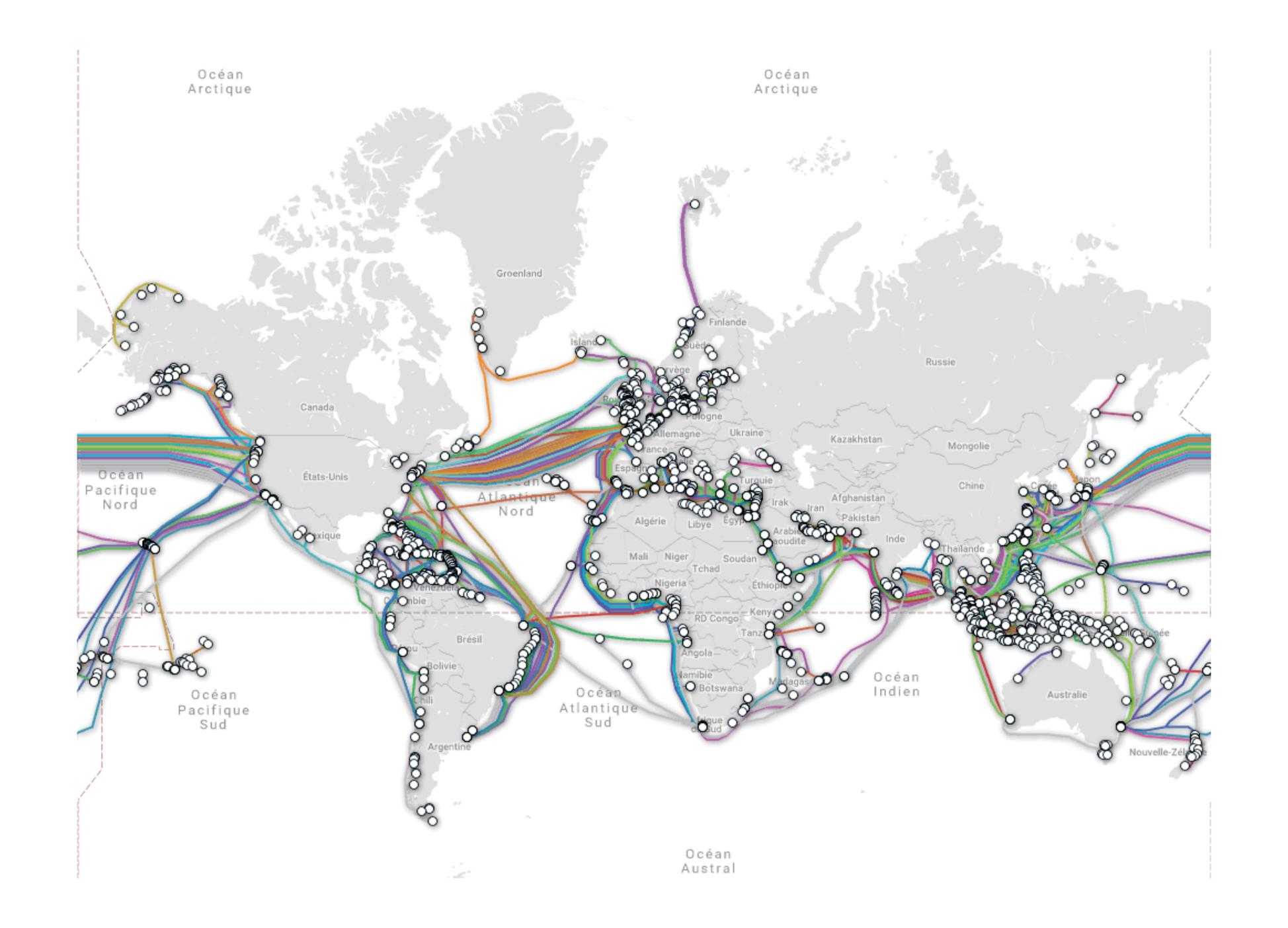


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R706isyDrql

Les communautés en ligne

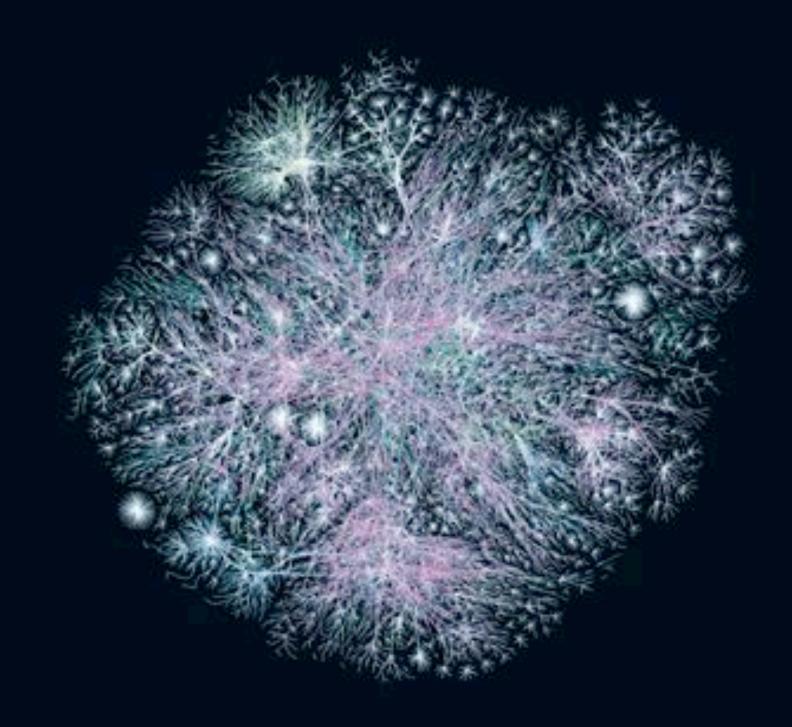


The ARPANET in December 1969



AUX SOURCES DE L'UTOPIE NUMÉRIQUE

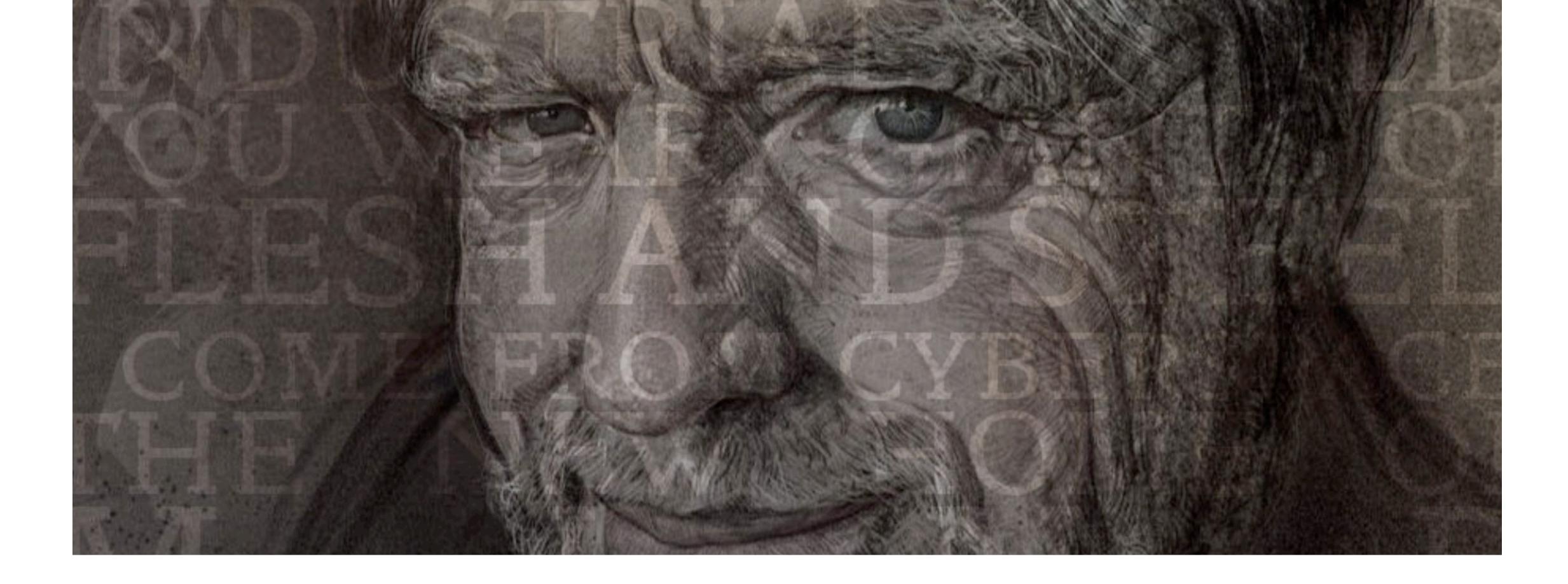
De la contre-culture à la cyberculture, Stewart Brand, un homme d'influence



Fred Turner

C&F éditions





JOHN PERRY BARLOW LIBRARY

A DECLARATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF CYBERSPACE

DECRYPTING THE PUZZLE PALACE

A NOT TERRIBLY BRIEF
HISTORY OF THE ELECTRONIC
FRONTIER FOUNDATION

A PLAIN TEXT ON CRYPTO

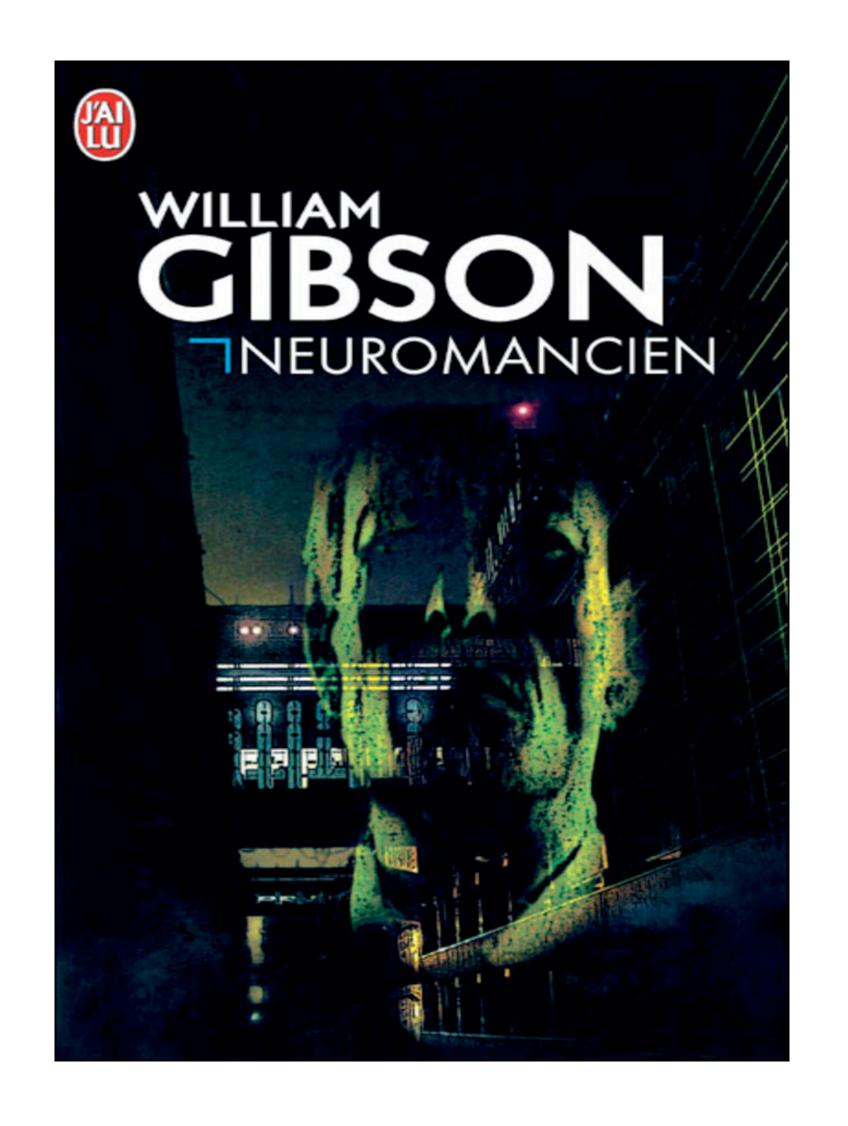
A Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace

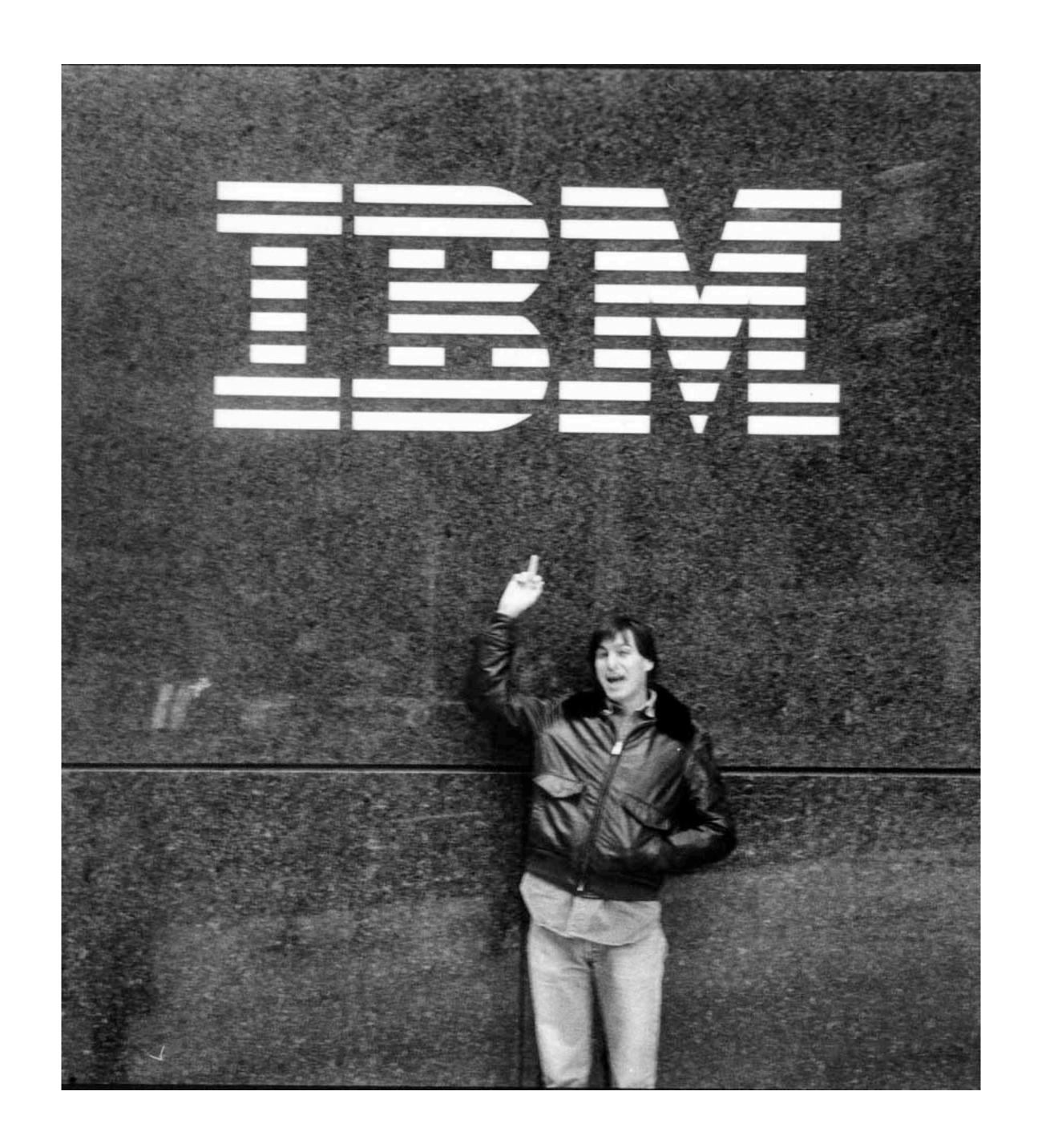
by John Perry Barlow

Governments of the Industrial World, you weary giants of flesh and steel, I come from Cyberspace, the new home of Mind. On behalf of the future, I ask you of the past to leave us alone. You are not welcome among us. You have no sovereignty where we gather.

William Gibson

"Le ciel au dessus du port était couleur télé calée sur un émetteur hors service."

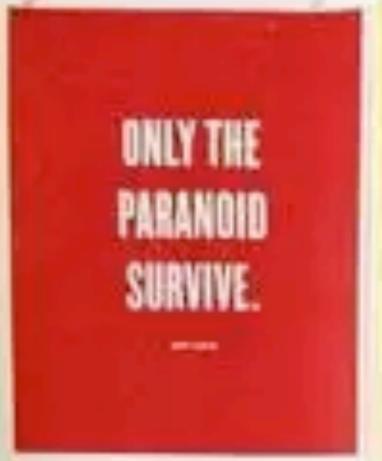








Fred Turner L'usage de l'art de Burning Man à Facebook, art, technologie et management dans la Silicon Valley C&F éditions



WHAT WOULD YOU WEAR FOR HALLOWEEN IF YOU WEREN'T AFRAID?

QUALITY MEANS DOING IT RIGHT WHEN NO ONE IS LOOKING.

TO INVENT, YOU NEED A GOOD IMAGINATION AND A PILE OF JUNK.

IN ORDER TO BE IRREPLACEABLE ONE MUST ALWAYS BE DIFFERENT.

WHAT HELPS PEOPLE, HELPS MAINTEN

NO COMPANY TO ALL PEOPLE AND STILL WIN. I HAVE NOT FAILED. I'VE JUST FOUND 10,000 WAYS THAT WON'T WORK

THE ONLY PLACE WHERE SUCCESS **COMES BEFORE WORK IS IN** THE DICTIONARY.

IF YOU DON'T MAKE MISTAKES, YOU'RE **NOT REACHING** FAR ENOUGH.

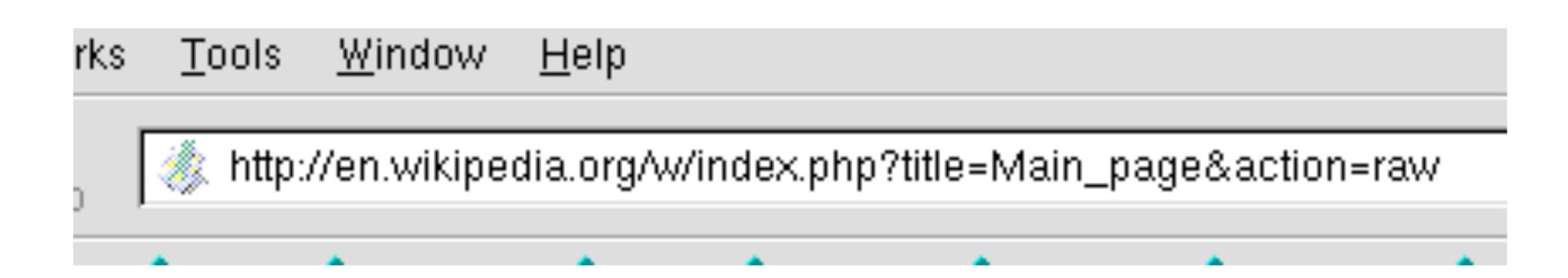
YOUR MOST UNHAPPY CUSTOMERS **ARE YOUR GREATEST SOURCE** OF LEARNING.

RISK OF ALL IS TO DO NOTHING.

THE GREATEST

CAN BE ALL THINGS

Le web







Q Rechercher dans Wikipédia

Créer un compte

. . .

Accueil

Portails thématiques Article au hasard Contact

Contribuer

Débuter sur Wikipédia
Aide
Communauté
Modifications récentes
Faire un don

Outils

Pages liées
Suivi des pages liées
Téléverser un fichier
Pages spéciales
Lien permanent
Informations sur la page
Citer cette page
Élément Wikidata

Article Discussion

Hypertexte

文A 69 langues ~

Pour les articles homonymes, voir Hypertextualité.

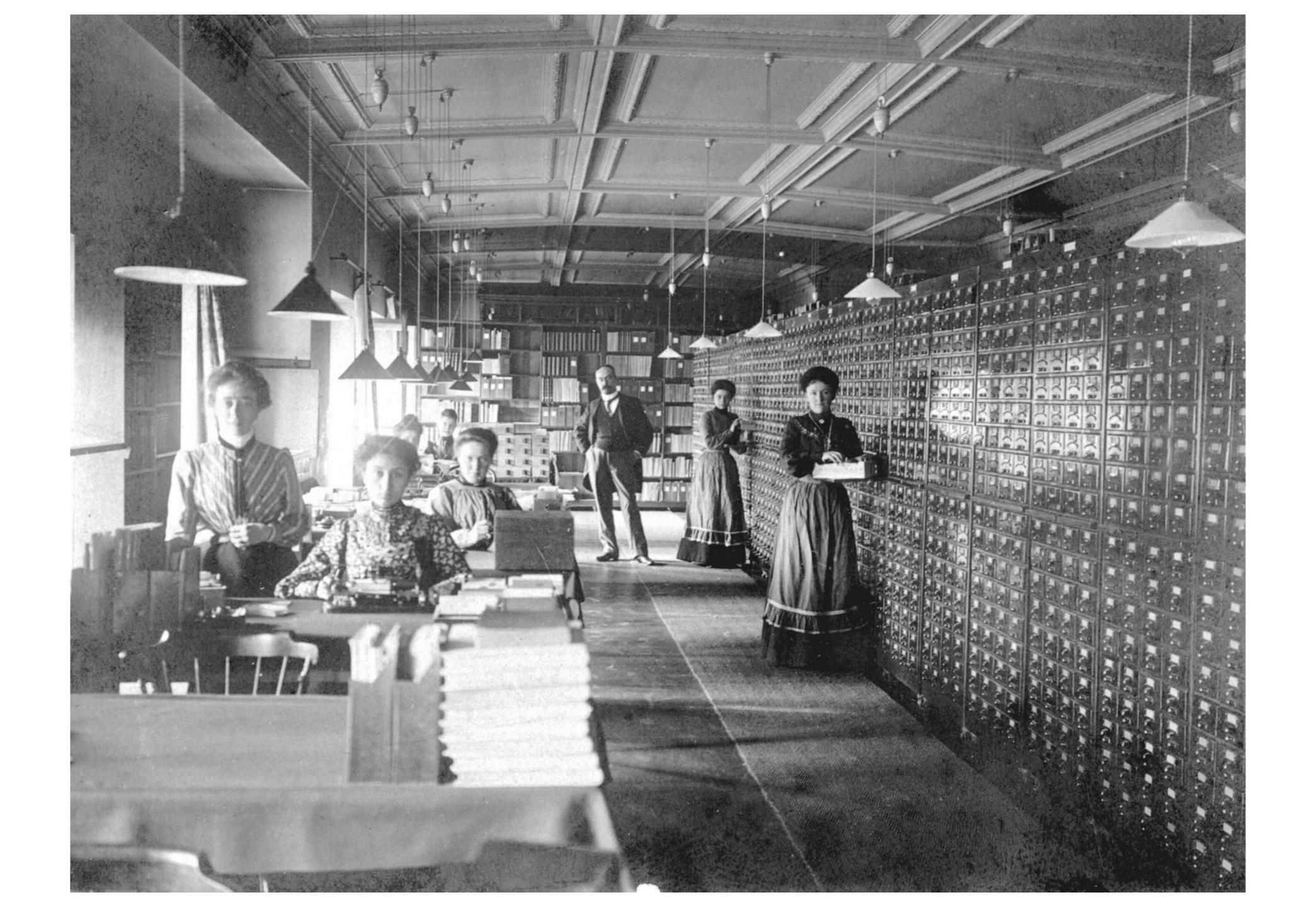
Un hypertexte est un document ou un ensemble de documents contenant des unités d'information liées entre elles par des hyperliens. Ce système permet à l'utilisateur d'aller directement à l'unité qui l'intéresse, à son gré, d'une façon non linéaire. Le terme, créé en 1965 par Ted Nelson, désigne, dans les premières années, un champ de recherche d'orientation littéraire fonctionnant sur un système fermé. En parallèle, les grandes industries commencent à définir un langage de balisage standardisé (GML / SGML) afin de gérer leurs documents sur un ordinateur central. C'est cette technologie que retiendra Tim Berners-Lee pour relier entre elles les ressources de l'Internet dans le World Wide Web.

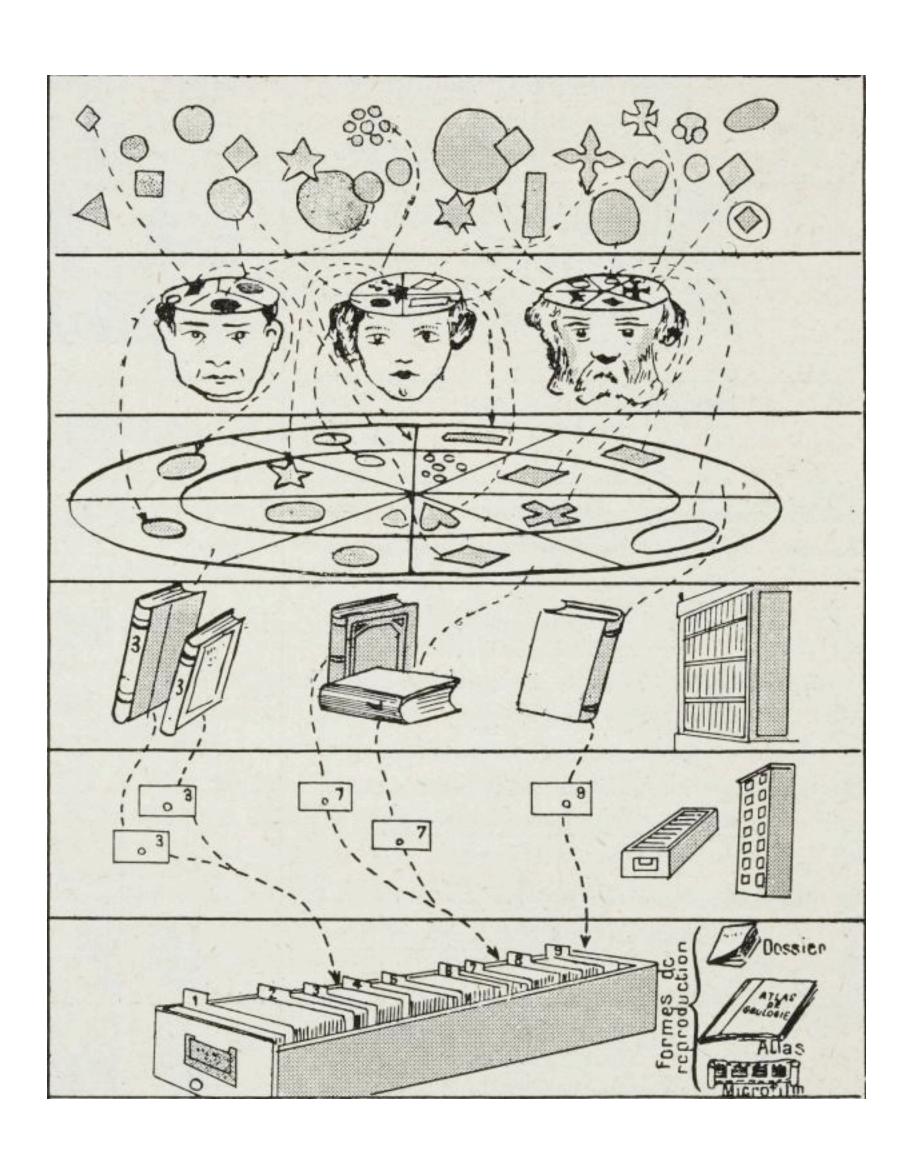


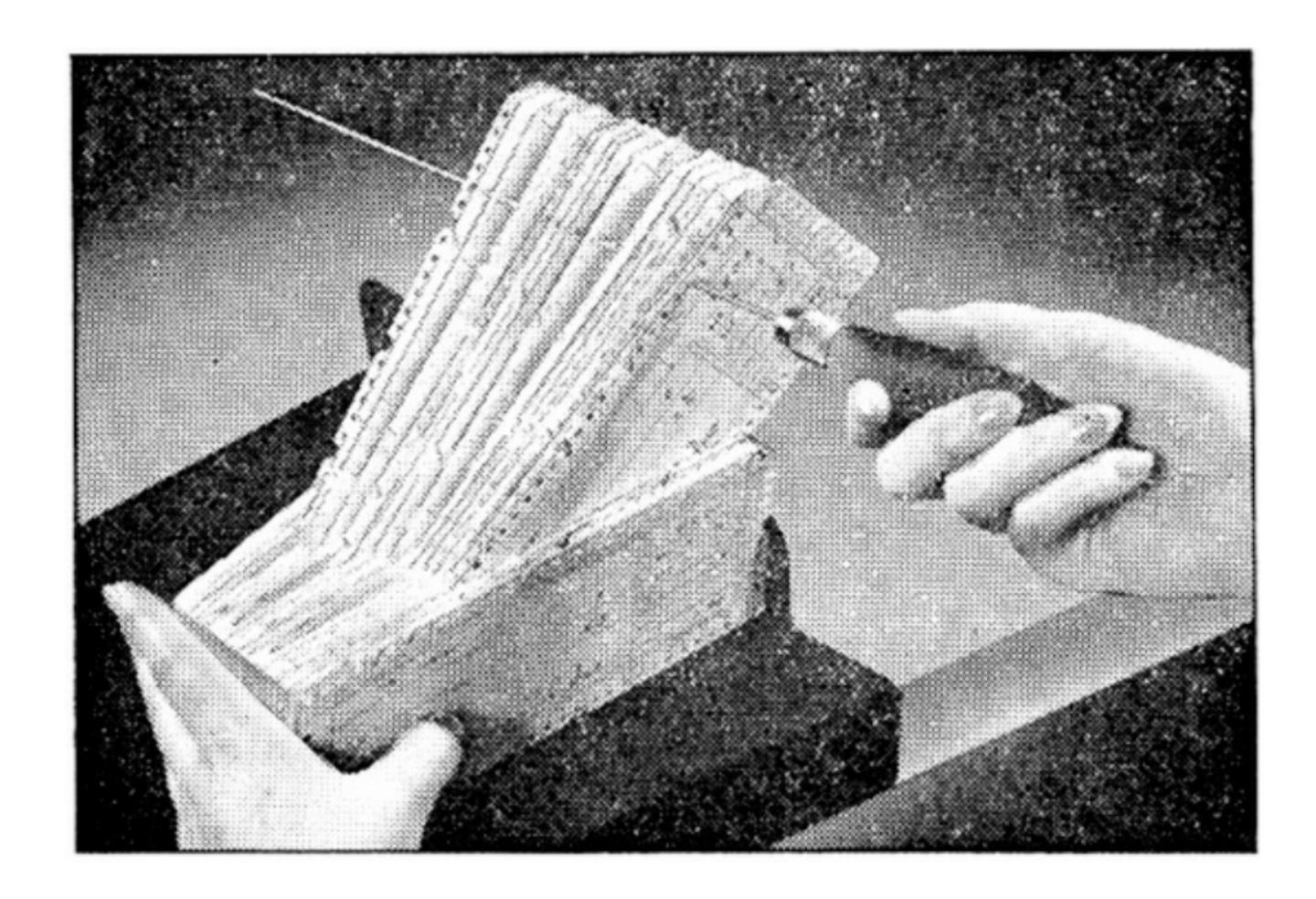
Modifier | Modifier le code | Voir l'historique

Sommaire [masquer]

- 1 Étymologie
- 2 Précurseurs
 - 2.1 Vannevar Bush et le Memex
 - 2.2 Ted Nelson et Xanadu





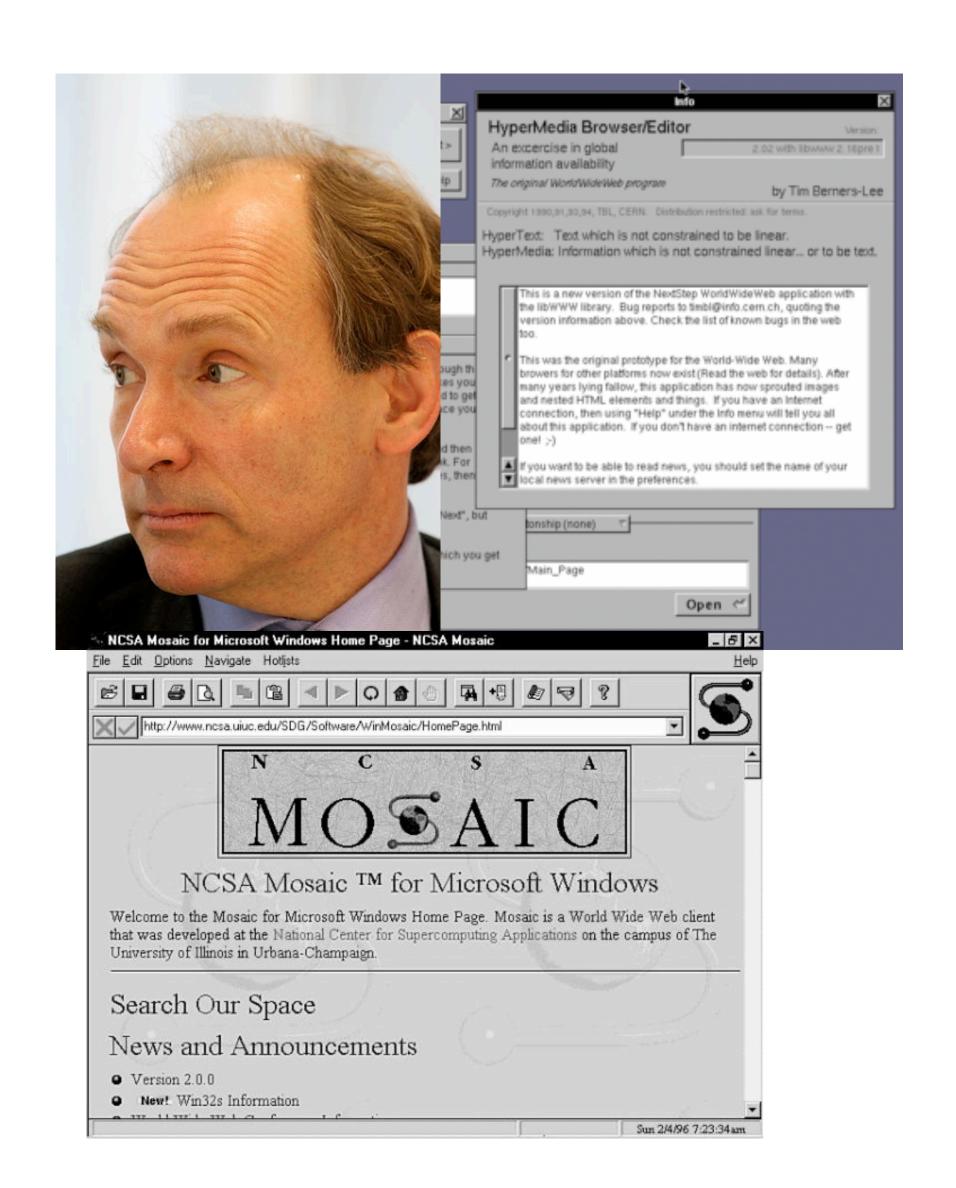


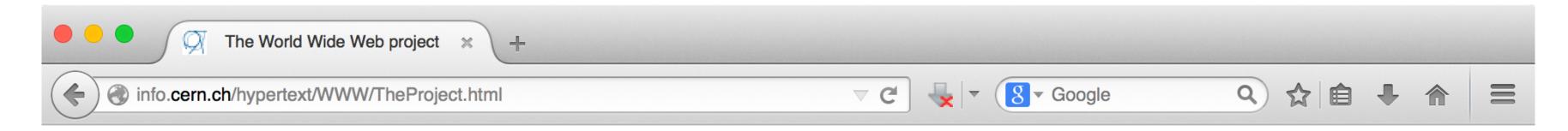
le World Wide Web

1991: Naissance du world wide web et de ses 3 composantes (HTTP, HTML, URL)

1993 : Le travail de Tim Berners-Lee est déposée dans le domaine public

1993: Lancement du navigateur web Mosaic





World Wide Web

The WorldWideWeb (W3) is a wide-area hypermedia information retrieval initiative aiming to give universal access to a large universe of documents.

Everything there is online about W3 is linked directly or indirectly to this document, including an <u>executive summary</u> of the project, <u>Mailing lists</u>, <u>Policy</u>, November's <u>W3 news</u>, <u>Frequently Asked Questions</u>.

What's out there?

Pointers to the world's online information, subjects, W3 servers, etc.

<u>Help</u>

on the browser you are using

Software Products

A list of W3 project components and their current state. (e.g. Line Mode, X11 Viola, NeXTStep, Servers, Tools, Mail robot, Library)

Technical

Details of protocols, formats, program internals etc

Bibliography

Paper documentation on W3 and references.

People

A list of some people involved in the project.

History

A summary of the history of the project.

How can I help?

If you would like to support the web..

Getting code

Getting the code by anonymous FTP, etc.

Consulter le premier site web : http://info.cern.ch/hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html

ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE POUR LA RECHERCHE NUCLEAIRE CERN EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

STATEMENT CONCERNING CERN W3 SOFTWARE RELEASE INTO PUBLIC DOMAIN

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Introduction

The World Wide Web, hereafter referred to as W3, is a global computer networked information system.

The W3 project provides a collaborative information system independent of hardware and software platform, and physical location. The project spans technical design notes, documentation, news, discussion, educational material, personal notes, publicity, bulletin boards, live status information and numerical data as a uniform continuum, seamlessly intergated with similar information in other disciplines.

The information is presented to the user as a web of interlinked documents .

Acces to information through W3 is:

- via a hypertext model;
- network based, world wide;
- information format independent;
- highly platform/operating system independent;
- scalable from local notes to distributed data bases.

Webs can be independent, subsets or supersets of each other. They can be local, regional or worldwide. The documents available on a web may reside on any computer supported by that web.

Declaration

The following CERN software is hereby put into the public domain:

- W 3 basic ("line-mode") client
- W 3 basic server
 - W 3 library of common code.

CERN's intention in this is to further compatibility, common practices, and standards in networking and computer supported collaboration. This does not constitute a precedent to be applied to any other CERN copyright software.

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Geneva, 30 April 1993

W. Hoogland Director of Research

opie certifiée conforme

ait à Genève le 03-05-93

H. Weber Director of Administration



C L'innovation ascendante

IMDB



Also Available

Movies

<u>Photo</u> **Galleries**

<u>IMDb</u> Recommends Browse IMDb

Independent

Search the database for



More searches | Tips

Tops at the Box Office

- Meet the Parents
- Remember the Titans
- Lost Souls
- The Ladies Man
- The Contender

more

Opening this Week

- Bamboozled
- Bedazzled
- Legend of the Drunken Master
- Pay It Forward
- Requiem for a Dream
- · Two Family House

trailers

Coming Soon

- Blair Witch 2
- The Little Vampire
- Lucky Numbers
- Blow Dry
- Bootmen
- Ring of Fire
- Stardom
- A Room for Romeo Brass
- Charlie's Angels
- · Legend of Bagger Vance more

New Videos this Week

- Rules of Engagement (VHS-rent)
- Keeping the Faith (VHS-rent/DVD-buy)



The Internet Movie Database

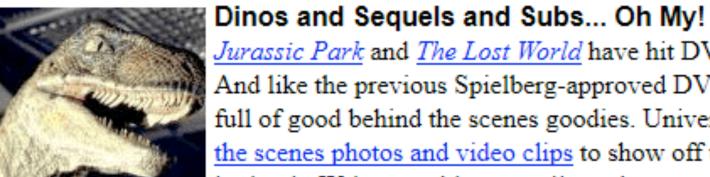
Prepare yourself for the biggest, best, most award-winning movie site on the planet. First time user? Roll up your sleeves and click here.

TOP 5 DVDs - UP TO 40% OFF

Updated Hourly! Save up to 40% on these top-selling DVDs at the Amazon.com DVD store... 1. Gladiator, 2. X-Men, 3. Toy Story & Toy Story 2 (2 Pack), 4. The Patriot, 5. American Beauty (The Awards Edition) (more DVDs, soundtracks)



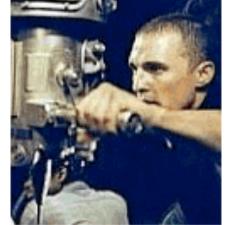
For: Today (Show) Enter ZIP code or Town, State Powered by Zap2it



Jurassic Park and The Lost World have hit DVD after a loooong wait. And like the previous Spielberg-approved DVD (Jaws), they're chock full of good behind the scenes goodies. Universal gave us some behind the scenes photos and video clips to show off the goods and we're loving it. We've got this great clip on how tough it was to make the

perfect circles in the glass of water when the T-Rex approached (Quicktime: 56k, 100k) and more. Plus they've got a sweepstakes at their official site where you can win a collection of 30 DVDs.

But wait, there's more! Universal also dropped us some cool behind the scenes photos and clips from U-571, the World War II sub movie with Matthew McConaughey, Harvey Keitel and Jon Bon Jovi. We didn't get previews of all the goodies, though. We had to preview some of the killer DVD goodies about World War II sub warfare at their official site. It was worth the visit.



Today's IMDb Poll Question Is:

What would make the best baby gift for new mom, Kate Winslet, and her baby, Mia? (vote).

Happy Birthday To Us!!



We're This Many! This week, ten years ago, the IMDb made its semi-formal debut on the Internet. Originally a collection of topics, discussions, and lists from a Usenet bulletin board called rec.arts.movies., the service covered the then eye-popping sum of 10,000 movies. One decade, and 240,000 movie titles

Movie and TV News

US Movie Showtimes

Wednesday, October 18, 2000: Studio Briefing

- Traders Wallop Time Warner, AOL
- Valenti Says Elliot Deserves To Be R-Rated
- Film Sites Won't Work On Web, Says Research Group

Celebrity News

- Travolta: Battlefield Earth Is A "Cult" Film
- Schenkenberg And Anderson Want To Go Forth And Multiply
- Woody Harrelson Cycles Across America To Educate Kids

Celebrity Interviews/Articles

- Benjamin Bratt
- · Paul Newman

Advertisement

Hot Soundtracks

Updated Hourly!

- Almost Famous
- Remember The Titans
- Duets
- Woman On Top
- Magnolia: Music from the Motion Picture
 - more more

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community •

discussion forums

nonprofit venture forum san francisco - 12/5

flag for review new

our nonprofit work

spotlight: Hands On San Francisco

our policies

san francisco bay area

<u>community</u>

activity partners
artists / musicians
carpool / rideshare

childcare / kids

general community

pets / animals

political forum new

volunteers

events

classes / workshops
events / entertainment
tech events

personals

women seeking women women seeking men

housing

apts / housing - no fee
apts - broker / fee
apts / housing wanted
rooms / shared
rooms / share wanted
sublets / temporary
sublets wanted
office / commercial
parking / storage
housing directory new

sale / wanted

barter / swap / free
bikes / cycles
cars / trucks
computer / tech stuff
general for sale

other craig

jobs

accounting / finance
admin / office / cust s
architect / engineer /
art / media / print / de
business / e-biz / mg

education / teaching human resources

internet / web engine

<u>legal / paralegal</u>

market'g / advertis'g medical / health / bio

network / telecomm

nonprofit sector

retail / hospitality / fo

sales / biz dev

skilled trade / craft n

software / QA / DBA

system administratio



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If you have questions, help is available.

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Your Assignments
Requested Topics
Volunteer to Write
on a Topic

le hashtag





how do you feel about using # (pound) for groups. As in #barcamp [msg]?

A l'origine en anglais

21:25 - 23 août 2007

4 764 Retweets 9 595 J'aime





330

17 4,8 k

♥ 9,6 k



LA NOUVELLE RÉVOLUTION INDUSTRIELLE

CHRIS ANDERSON

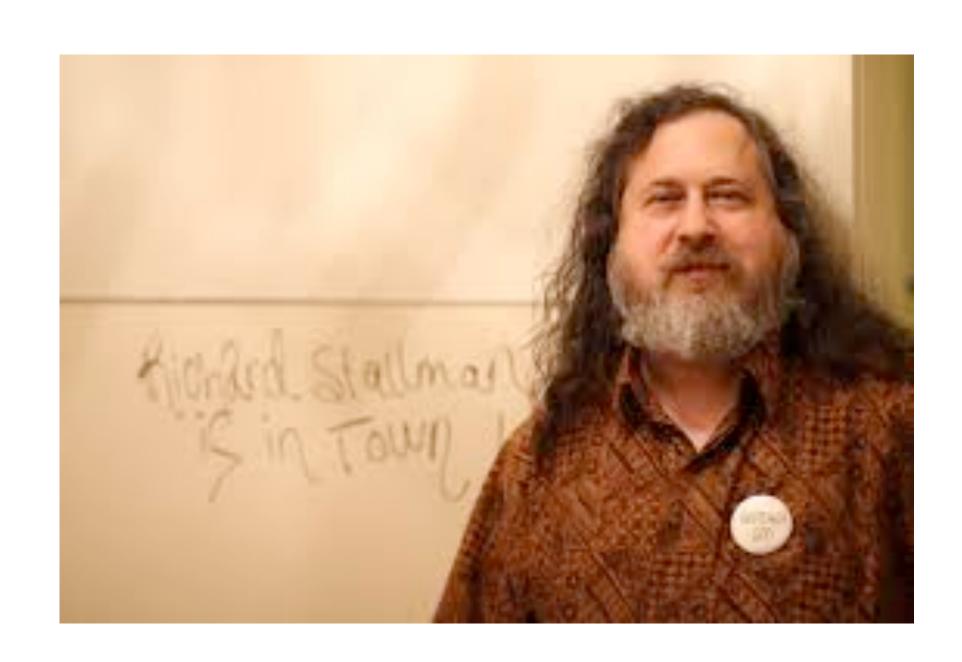
Augeur du best-seller La Longue Traine

bien commun et logiciel libre

1985 : création de la Free Software Foundation et lancement du projet GNU

1989: Création de la GPL





Libertés du logiciel libre









1991: GNU/Linux





Modes d'organisation et de gouvernance



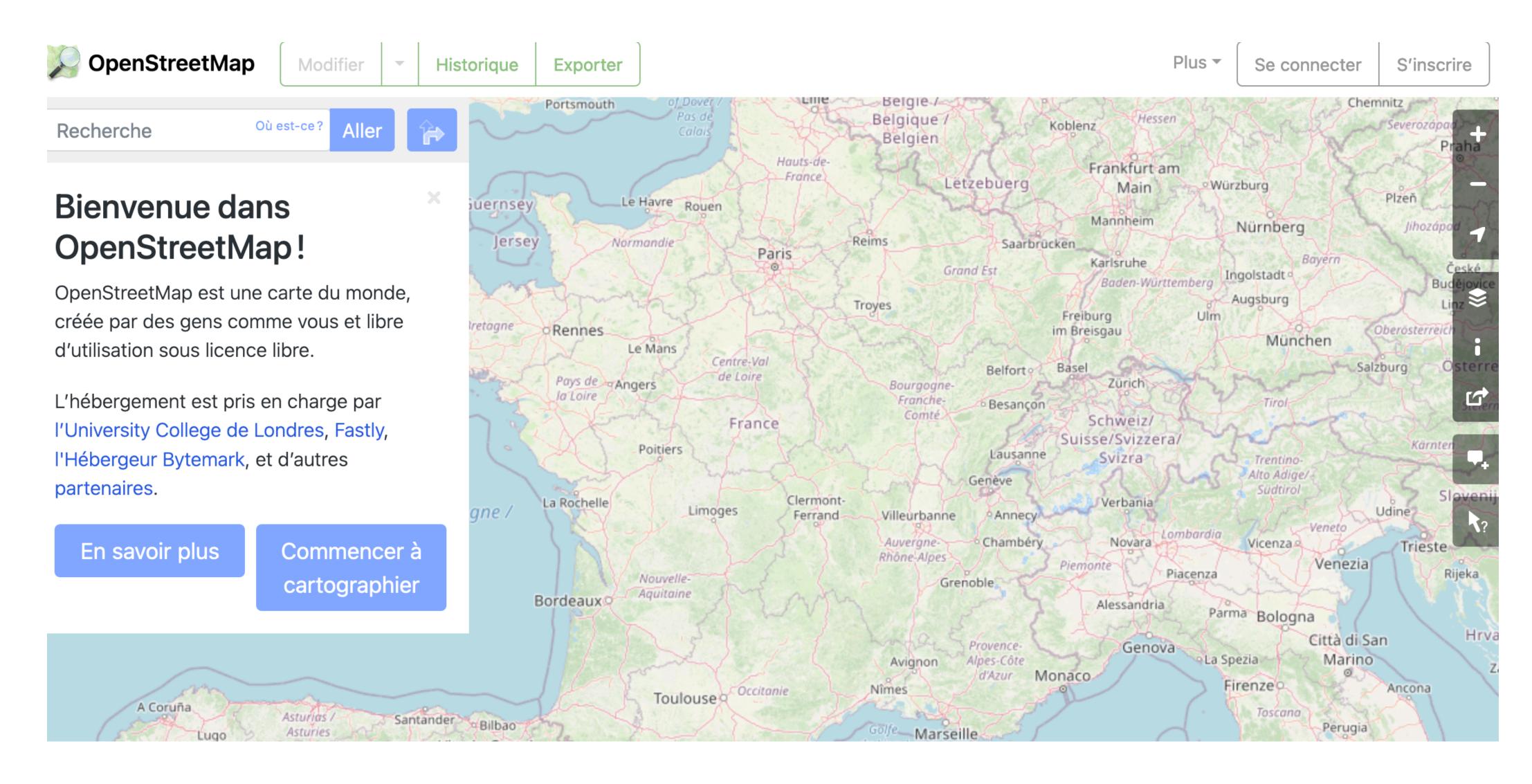
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- les trolls ou commentaires insultants ou désobligeants;
- le harcèlement en public ou en privé;
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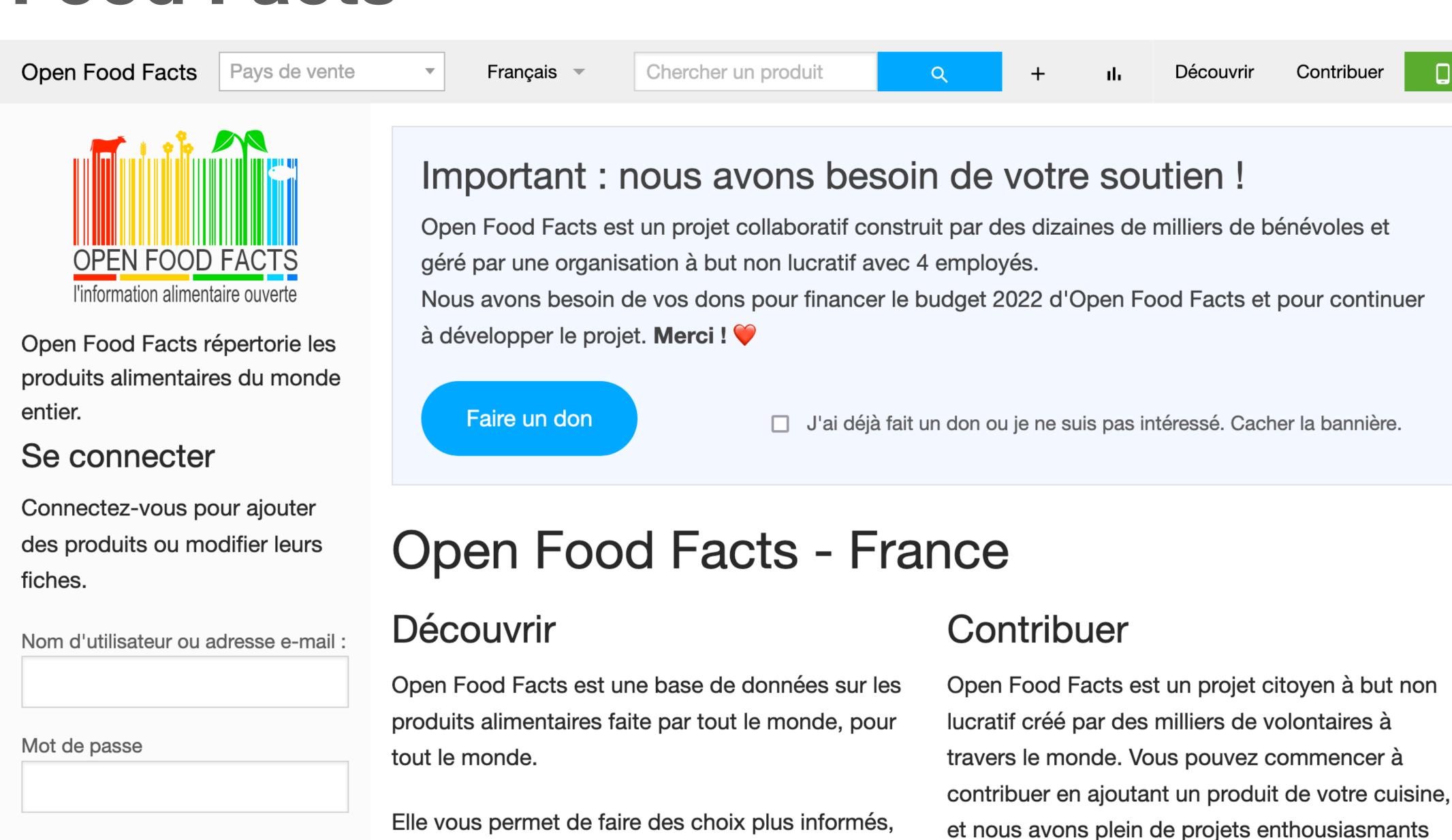
Open Culture, Open Data, Open access

Open Street Map



Open Food Facts

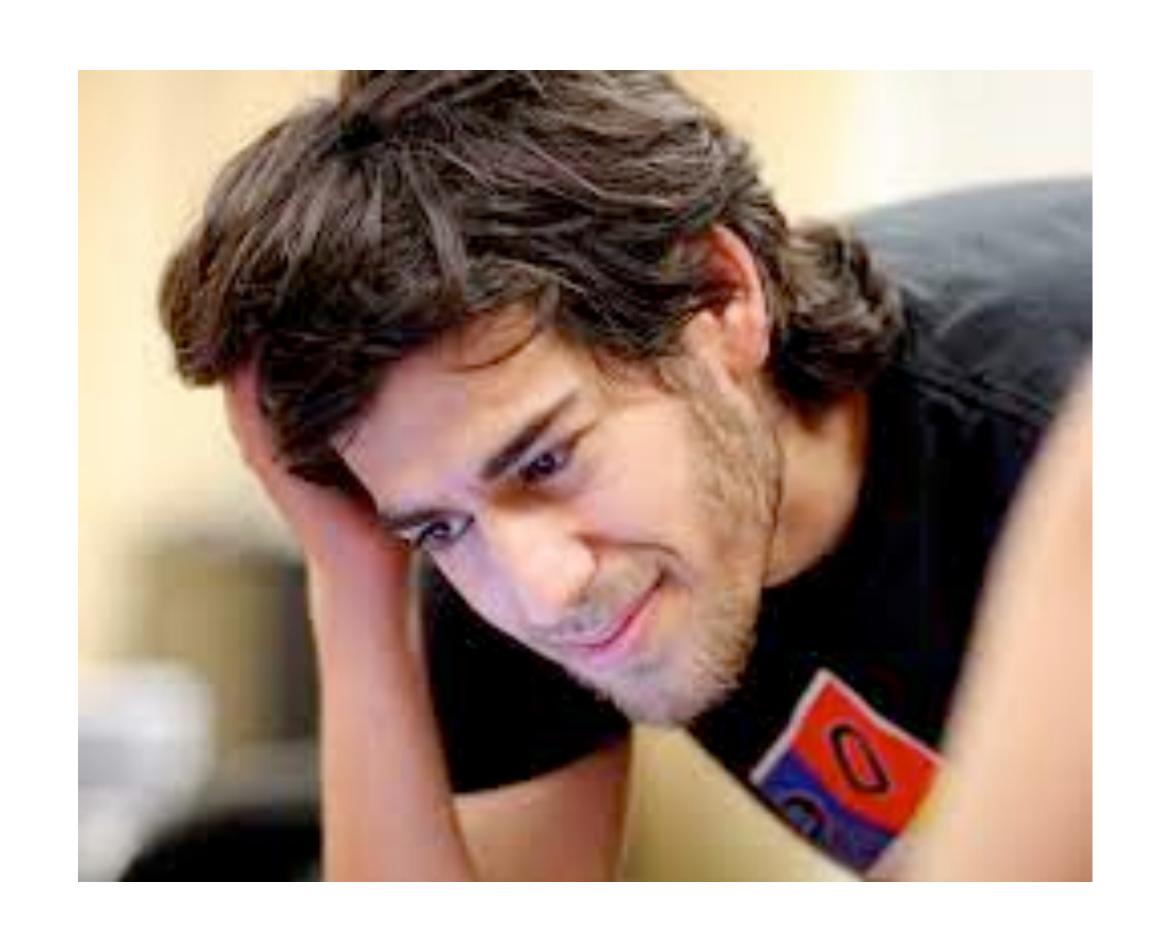
Se souvenir de moi



et comme les données sont ouvertes (onen data)

Contribuer

Aaron Swartz



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